

MUNICIPAL

BURMA ROAD CAVALCADE

CHINA MAIL

FIRST NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST. ESTABLISHED 1845.

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INSIST ON

BISCUIT
BrandAustralia's Choicest
BUTTERAXIS RIVALRY IN THE
NAVAL SCURRY RACEDRAMATIC
RESCUE BY
AIRMEN

The dramatic rescue of 21 survivors of a torpedoed ship has been performed by a Sunderland flyingboat manned by members of an Australian Air Force squadron belonging to the Coastal Command, it was stated in London yesterday.

The flyingboat recently landed on the Atlantic nearly 200 miles from the nearest land and took on board 21 survivors who had been in the lifeboat for three and a half days.

The Sunderland flew back to its base while the men breakfasted on board. — Reuter.

FIVE SHIPS SUNK
IN HAMBURG IN
SINGLE NIGHT

REPORTS FROM reliable neutral sources about the devastating effect of Royal Air Force raids were received in London yesterday.

One such report says that five ships were sunk in Hamburg harbour in one recent attack and out of 75 cranes only seven were working. Most of the handling of cargo is carried out slowly and laboriously by derricks.

In Berlin, says another reliable report, some of the main gas works have been badly damaged. Factories producing vital war materials have been partly wrecked and considerable damage has been done to railways.

Transportation, too, is suffering. A traveller bound for the Rhine land found it took three days to do a journey which normally takes 12 hours, while other travellers say they have to change trains six times on what is normally a straight run.

One big aluminium plant has been closed for several weeks, while a petrol-and synthetic oil plant near Stettin has been so badly damaged that a tanker had to postpone its visit because there was nothing for it. A large grain-ship, struck by a bomb on October 2, was still burning two days later. — Reuter.

Germans Equally
Efficient During
Test In Channel

QUITE A DIFFERENT complexion is put on a naval action "in the Bristol Channel," reported by the German High Command, by information issued yesterday in London, where it was stated authoritatively that no naval action has occurred near the Bristol Channel and that the German version of a "brush" that happened elsewhere is "wildly inaccurate."

A joint Admiralty and Air Ministry communique just issued states that on Thursday morning four German destroyers were sighted by Coastal Command aircraft steaming west off Brest.

In low visibility, British light forces proceeded at high speed to intercept and endeavour to bring the enemy to action.

During the afternoon visibility cleared and soon after midday one British cruiser engaged the enemy at extreme range.

In a position about 100 miles south-west of Land's End the enemy destroyers retired precipitately when engaged.

Germans Escape

Our forces gave chase but in the falling light the Germans escaped into Brest.

During their pursuit enemy aircraft twice attacked the British ships but obtained no hits and R.A.F. bombers attacked the enemy.

A bomb was seen to fall near the bow of an enemy destroyer but the results of the attack could not be ascertained in the gathering darkness.

Replying specifically to the German claim, to have torpedoed a British warship, the communique states: "No damage was sustained by any of our ships." — Reuter.

ANOTHER
HUGE LOAN
TO CHINA

Another American loan to China is in prospect and bigger than before.

It was reported in well-informed Washington quarters yesterday that the Chinese authorities some time ago asked for US\$100,000,000. The sum of US\$25,000,000 was granted at the time Japan announced her adherence to the Axis.

Some observers believe that the sum was given promptly as an eloquent political gesture to show Japan that the United States stood behind China as an opponent of Japanese aggression. The new loan is expected to be announced shortly and is likely to be of US\$50,000,000. — Reuter.

ZERO HOUR
FOUND
NAZIS IN
DISARRAY

It is now established from reliable neutral information that Hitler chose September 16 for the invasion of England and plans were practically under way on that day.

On September 15 he had a rare combination of favourable factors—a harvest full moon, the highest tides of the year, an air force lined up and an enormous fleet of barges and other vessels either loaded with troops or loading.

Then it was that he launched his air advance guard consisting of colossal mass formations. The R.A.F.'s reply was to bring down at least 185 and then opened its own blitz on the Channel hide-outs of the would-be invaders.

Zero hour found the Germans in disarray. Orders to advance were suspended and then, under sustained battering by the R.A.F., called off. — Reuter.

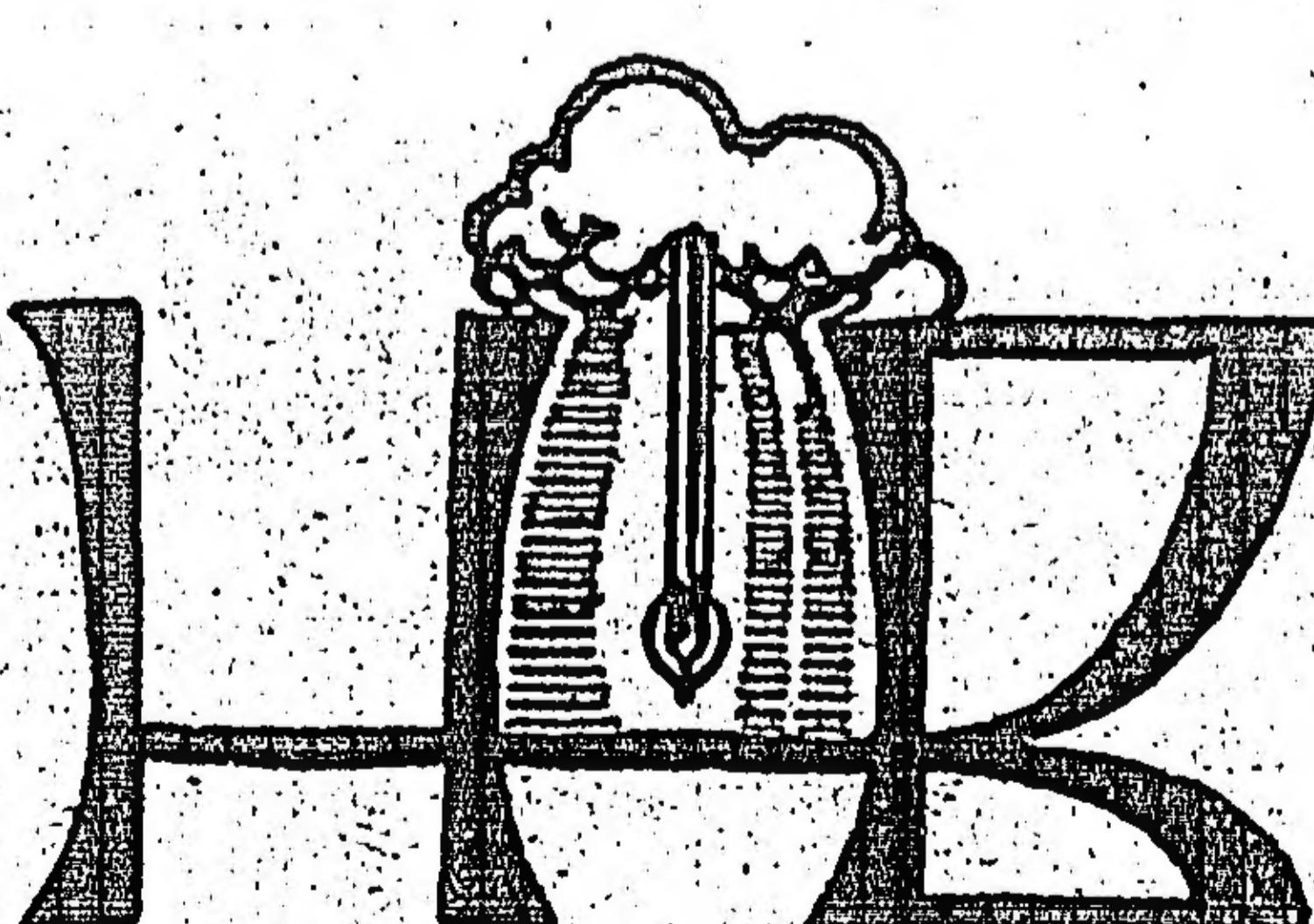
"SOLID, DURABLE
AND STABLE"

No change whatever has taken place in the friendly relations between Germany and the Soviet.

declared a spokesman of the Foreign Office in Berlin when questioned at a press conference yesterday.

The spokesman said their relations were of a solid, durable and stable nature. — Reuter.

HAVE AN H.B.—



—AND THEN TRY!

Long Trek Of Convoys Off At Midnight On Burma Road

Army Of Coolies On Road To Repair Any Damage

By O. M. Green, Reuter's Far Eastern Editor in London and former Editor of the "North China Daily News."

SEVEN MINUTES AFTER MIDNIGHT THE FIRST OF 4,000 MOTOR LORRIES WAITING AT LASHIO FOR THE RE-OPENING OF THE BURMA ROAD STARTED ON THE PERILOUS JOURNEY TO YUNNANFU, CAPITAL OF YUNNAN PROVINCE.

JAPANESE CLAIM DAMAGE TO BURMA ROAD

Japanese naval aircraft yesterday flew over the hinterland of Yunnan and bombed an important bridge on the Burma route, seriously damaging it, the Japanese South China Seas Fleet Command announces.—Reuter.

POLITICAL SUSPECTS ARRESTED

For the first time since Shanghai has been troubled by a long wave of political crimes, two alleged political assassins said to be connected with Chungking, are reported to have been arrested, one in the Settlement and the other, a girl, in Hangchow.

They are alleged to have confessed to a number of assassinations, including that of Mo Shiyung, late president of the "Kuo Min Sin Wan," a Nanking organ, who was shot dead near Fokien Road many weeks ago. The Nanking regime has offered a \$10,000 reward for the arrest of Mo's murderer.

Chang Ching-po, alleged to be leader of the third company of the "Blue Shirt Society," was recently arrested by the Settlement police, cooperating with Japanese gendarmes, after long investigations had been made by Nanking's political police, according to the "Central China Daily News," organ of the new regime. A joint raid was made in an upstairs room of a Chinese lumber hong at 1016 Sinza Road and as a result, Chang, said to be a former ballroom manager, was caught.

Earlier Shooting Recalled

It is stated that Chang was sleeping at the time, and when he was asked to get up he tried to jump out from a window to escape but was eventually arrested. He is alleged to have confessed having shot dead both Mo and Mow Yu-fong, a commissioner of the

CHUNGKING COMMENT ON EVENT

IN A LEADER ON THE RE-OPENING OF THE BURMA ROAD, THE OFFICIAL "CENTRAL DAILY NEWS" IN CHUNGKING DECLARES THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEASURE TO CHECK JAPANESE AGGRESSION IS MATERIAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO CHINA, OF WHICH THE RE-OPENING OF THE BURMA ROAD IS ONE.

"While we are gratified at Britain's re-opening of the Burma road, we appeal to the powers to strengthen the Chinese war of resistance, the success of which will help secure peace in the Pacific world."

All Chungking newspapers feature the news under banner headlines and also carry leading articles stressing the significance of the event.

Mr. T. K. Tseng, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, representing the Chinese Government, will take charge of transportation problems at Rangoon, though it is officially stated there will not be any formal ceremony.—Reuter.

Ministry of Social Affairs of the new Nanking regime. The latter victim, it is recalled, was shot on August 9 shortly after 10 p.m., just after he had left the Great China Hotel in Yu-Ya-ching Road. Mow was killed by one of the men alleged to be under Chang's personal direction.

The other alleged pro-Chungking terrorist is reported by the "Shih Shun Pao" to be a 18-year old girl named, Miss Chiu Pu. She was arrested some time ago in Hangchow and has now been handed over to the political police at 76 Jessfield Road. She is alleged to have confessed to taking part in the attempted assassination of Shu Sheng, a reporter of the paper, on March 28 in Hongkew. After his recovery from his wounds, Shu went to Hangchow for a rest and she is alleged to have chased her intended victim to the lake city. She is said to be a Shanghai student and is alleged to be a member of the "Three People's Principle Youth Corps," a Chungking organisation.

Since the road was closed three months ago the Chinese, confident it would be re-opened, accumulated mountains of war and other materials besides petrol at the Burma end.

It is estimated that 100,000 tons of cargo are ready at Lashio and another 500,000 at Rangoon.

Since Indo-China is irrevocably closed to the Chinese by Vichy's surrender of the colony to the Japanese the Burma road is China's only means of access to the sea, and is doubly valuable both for imports and as a channel for exporting silk, wool, tea, hides, wolfram and the much prized wood oil which China alone produces.

Wonder Of World

The road may justly be regarded as one of the wonders of the world with a total length of 772 miles of which 124 have already been constructed by the Burma Government from Lashio to the frontier, while 281 miles west from Kunming were built two years before as part of the Chinese Government's nationwide road building scheme.

The remaining 367 miles traverses mountain ranges like toast-racks, 3,000 to 8,000 feet high, two mighty rivers, Salween and Mekong, foaming between.

There is no way round and the road must go straight ahead whatever the difficulties which are enormously increased by torrential rains from July to October, gashing the mountain sides with crevasses and landslides.

In 14 Months

The Chinese only had stone rollers and the same sort of hoes and pick-axes as probably were used in the days of Confucius, while women, even little girls, helped, staggering along with stones and baskets of dirt on their heads.

Nevertheless the road was begun in October, 1937, and was actually finished for light motor traffic only 14 months later.

The gradients in some places are terrific, with awful hairpin turns where the road is only eight feet wide, with a sheer drop on the outside of 2,000 feet.

The past two months have seen great improvements effected; good rest houses have been built, the surface of the road improved and strengthened, culverts dug to carry off the rains.

300 Miles From Indo-China

The whole journey can be accomplished in six to seven days



Sir Bede Clifford (left) Governor of Mauritius, handing to Mr. A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, a silver cigarette box and two cheques at the Admiralty recently. The cigarette box was for the wardroom of H.M.S. Mauritius and one of the cheques for £11,000 was for the purchase of a seaplane for the vessel. The other was for £150,000 and was a gift for the prosecution of the war.

RUMANIA'S OIL PRODUCTION PROBLEM

REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT in Rumania says that Germany's immediate and urgent notice is focussed on the exploitation of Rumania's oil.

Oil production has dropped to 1,200 wagons a day, mainly owing to transport difficulties, territorial changes and the mobilisation and demobilisation of the Rumanian troops.

SWEDISH A.A. GUNS OPEN UP

Swedish anti-aircraft batteries opened fire on three German bombers which flew over Swedish territory near the coast of Scania yesterday morning.

The German planes passed Helsingborg but were driven off by gunfire and later they approached Landskrona, where guns also opened up.

One bomber, apparently hit, was seen to land in Danish territory but the two others were only driven off after further anti-aircraft fire.

Several foreign planes also flew over Swedish territorial waters on Thursday, according to a communiqué issued by Swedish defence headquarters.

The communiqué says that two German planes were sighted over the east coast of Scania, off the province of Blekinge. A.A. batteries of the fortress of Karlskrona drove them off.—Reuter.

Annual production is down to some 4,000,000 tons, as compared with a normal of 6,000,000.

Production has been deliberately restricted because the reservoirs are overflowing and the transport system is already taking its full load.

If the Danube freezes as hard this winter as it did last, the transport problem will become worse, and it is not surprising that a Rumanian mission is being sent to Berlin to review the whole position.

Reuter's correspondent says that the number of German troops in Rumania at the moment is a little over 15,000 but preparations are being made to receive many more and there are reports that more troops are on their way through Hungary.

Full-dress air raid exercises are being held in the centre of the oil-fields, where the German troops crowd the restaurants each night.—Reuter.

RUST IN BULGARIA

Herr Rust, Nazi Minister of Education, who is now in Bulgaria, has been received by King Boris.—Reuter.

Yesterday's G.H.Q. communiqué in Cairo stated there was nothing to report on all fronts.—Reuter.



The Secretary of State for War visiting the Scottish Command to inspect coastal defences, shown with staff officers.

FASCIST-PATTERED UNION RISES IN THE NETHERLANDS

A SIGNIFICANT NEW development in The Netherlands, under German rule, is the rise of the Netherlands Union for "national concentration," to which more than 1,000,000 people have already been induced to adhere.

That this is an unusual manifestation in The Netherlands political life may be judged from the fact that never before in the history of the nation have so many subscribed to any single party—and this number has been acquired in little more than a week's time.

The organisation of the movement was put in the hands of a board of three, consisting of Dr. L. Eindhoven, Chief Commissioner of Police of Rotterdam; Dr. J. Linthorst, Commissioner of the Queen for the Province of Groningen, and Prof. J. E. de Quay, member of a Roman Catholic University.

Call To Join

The call to join the Union was issued in the following item:

"Compatriots—Out of the necessity of the time a new task has arisen. We invite you to join us in taking up this task."

"We call upon you, as far as in us lies, as Netherlands, to work together for a new Netherlands solidarity."

"The first essentials are: Recognition of the changed conditions;

"National cooperation on the widest possible basis;

"Economic reconstruction through the combined efforts of all our people;

"Social justice through which work may be found for all and the joy of work may be shared by the young and the old, the strong and the weak."

"The infusion of a genuine patriotism in our youth."

"It is our purpose to bring this about in The Netherlands way, upholding our traditional spiritual freedom and toleration."

"Netherlands! Join us in our efforts."

"Whoever stands aloof damages the cause of The Netherlands."

Independency Claimed

The Netherlands Union gives out that it aims to be an independent movement, acting on its own initiative and authority.

To this end they have expressed a willingness to confer with others who are working for national solidarity.

The triumvirate are to be supported by an Advisory Council consisting partly of experts on economic and social matters.

The Netherlands Union programme is as follows:

"The Netherlands Union has been founded in a dark hour in the history of the Fatherland in order to unite all Netherlands in working for the maintenance and the strengthening of the Fatherland and people and for the formulation of conditions for their future welfare and existence."

In view of the present conditions this work must be undertaken at once, so far as the limitations of the state of the occupied territory make it possible, and in loyal relationship with the occupying territories.

"The National Union sets before itself the task of confirming and strengthening the unity of the people in the political, cultural, and social-economic spheres."

"With a deepening of the Christian spirit in the life of the con-

Cultural

"1. Retention of The Netherlands national character and strengthening of the characteristics to which The Netherlands people owe their place in the world;

"2. Praising the ideals of life above those of materialism and egoism to dedication to the true values of life of individual and community;

"3. Protection and development of Netherlands civilisation and morals in the provinces, as well as in the country as a whole;

"4. Freedom-of-religion, manner of life and education;

"5. Promotion of The Netherlands position in the European culture and of its general cultural relationships;

"6. Close cultural relations with Flanders and South Africa;

"7. Education of the youth along national lines;

"8. Far-seeing care for the spiritual and bodily health of the people.

(The above general aims use a phraseology closely resembling that employed by both the Nazis and the Fascists in their statements of aims.)

"9. Direction of the nation's cultural life and popular education, accepting full responsibility for this work in relation to the community.

Economic

"1. Organic ordering of the community of labour without class distinction;

"2. Emphasising the interests of the community above those of the individual, although recognising the full value of personal activity;

"3. Definite leadership in the production and distribution of material things;

"4. Adjusting monetary and financial matters to the needs of the people;

"5. Recognition of the duty of every Netherlands to work and of the duty of the Commonwealth to furnish each with his share of work.

"6. Guarding against the proletarianising of the people and strengthening the national character by the promotion of family life and family welfare by seeking the good of all."

"7. Strengthening agriculture by establishing remunerative price levels and the orderly use of land;

"8. Developing a sense of personal responsibility in the social-economic life;

"9. Restraint of trade monopolies and of the formation of trusts."

Overseas Ties

In political matters the Netherlands Union advocates strengthen-

MR. EDEN'S TRIP TO EGYPT: TONIC EFFECT

THE VISIT OF Mr. Anthony Eden, Secretary of State for War, to Egypt has had an excellent effect in emphasising Anglo-Egyptian cooperation and has strengthened still more the feeling of quiet confidence noticeable in Cairo.

The forthcoming meeting of the Egyptian Parliament, which it is reliably understood will take place on November 14, will afford the first opportunity for Egypt's politicians to review the situation since the Italian penetration of Egyptian territory began.

This will doubtless be welcomed by such members as Ahmed Pasha, who has long maintained that the Italian action constituted a direct threat to the country and urged that Parliament be convoked immediately to discuss Egypt's course.

Crowds of British troops from all quarters of the Empire daily throng the streets of Cairo and continue outwardly to reassure the mass of Egyptians.

The Government is not losing sight of the dangers of the present situation and at present is giving earnest attention to false propaganda broadcasts constantly emanating from Axis sources.

Alexandria Calm

Egyptian diplomatic and consular representatives abroad have been instructed vigorously to deny such false reports.

Alexandria carries on calmly and normally and there are no signs whatever of damage resulting from abortive Italian raids.—Reuter.

R.A.F. RAIDS IN ABYSSINIA

A FIRE VISIBLE 40 MILES AWAY RESULTED FROM TWO RAIDS CARRIED OUT ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT ON ENEMY LANDING GROUNDS NEAR DIREDAWA, A LARGE ROAD AND RAIL JUNCTION ON THE LINE FROM ADDIS ABABA AND DJIBOUTI.

These landing grounds had assumed greater importance since the virtual destruction of Macacca aerodrome, near Assab, which formerly was one of the main Italian air bases in East Africa.

During the same raids bombs were dropped on the Addis Ababa-Djibouti railway line and a train is believed to have been hit.

All British aircraft participating in these operations returned safely.—Reuter.

AUGUSTA SAILS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")
The U.S.S. Augusta, flagship of the American Asiatic Fleet, left Shanghai on Friday morning for an "unknown destination."

The American naval authorities refused to disclose whether Admiral Thomas Hart, Commander-in-Chief of the Asiatic Fleet, is on board.

Local American naval reservists were also ordered to be present on board the Augusta early in the morning, and it is understood that about 21 sailed. Meanwhile three American naval vessels are still remaining in Shanghai. They are the yacht Isabel and the gun-boats Luzon and Guam.—Haves.

BOMBAY CYCLONE HAVOC

Reports still continue to be received of the loss of lives and damage to property caused by the cyclone which hit Bombay on Wednesday.

Telephone, telegraph and railway facilities are still interrupted.—Reuter.

SEPTEMBER DEATHROLL OF RAIDS

The grim truth of the assertion that British women are in the front line equally with men is forthcoming in the official air raid casualty list for September, issued in London yesterday.

Of nearly 7,000 killed throughout the period in the United Kingdom, well over half were women.

Actual figures were 6,954 civilians killed and 10,616 seriously injured. Adult males killed numbered 3,077 and seriously injured 5,409.

Women killed totalled 3,183 while 4,581 were seriously injured. A total of 694 children under 16 were killed and 675 injured.—Reuter.

NEW ORDER -- BUT NOT OF NAZI TYPE

In a speech yesterday, the South African Finance Minister said that there are already signs of the new order to come after the war.

One is the growing unity between the British Commonwealth and the United States.

Another is the way in which closer links are being forged between South Africa and the North African states.

The new order will develop along the lines of evolution and not revolution, but it is essential to defeat the dictatorships for the era of freedom of thought and religion.

In the new order, the under-dog will get a larger share of his due than he has been getting hitherto.—Reuter.

THE CHINA MAIL, OCTOBER 19, 1940

TO-DAY
ONLYAT 2.30, 5.10,
7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

ALSO "ART OF MAKE UP"

TO-MORROW Nancy KELLY — Jon HALL
A 20th Century Fox Picture ■ "SAILOR'S LADY"4 SHOWS DAILY
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TRIVERS, MILES MANDER,
RKO RADIO Picture* COMMENCING TO-MORROW ! *
A Revival of the Greatest and Most Thrilling
TARZAN Picture !
"TARZAN, THE APEMAN"
Johnny Weismuller — Maureen O'Sullivan
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Re-issue

VICHY TAKES ITS ORDERS AND BEGINS WAR ON JEWS

ALL JEWS ARE BANNED from administrative and government posts under a statute defining the position of Jews in France issued by the Vichy Government yesterday.

Jews may not belong to the teaching profession nor occupy executive positions in enterprises which benefit from State subsidies.

Admission to other public bodies is allowed Jews only if they possess a 1914 Ex-Serviceman's card or have been cited in despatches during this war or cited on the national roll of honour during the 1939/40 campaign or decorated with the Legion of Honour (military) or the Military Medal.

Admission to the learned professions and free professions is permitted Jews provided the executive of a public administration fixes a definite proportion for their employment.

Barred Professions

Jews may not under any conditions whatever belong to a number of professions, including editors of newspapers, directors of film companies, stage managers, cinema producers, directors of theatres and cinemas or administrators or managing directors of enterprises connected with broadcasting.

In addition Jews may not belong to executive bodies representing learned or other specified professions.

Jewish officials affected by the law must cease their employment two months from to-day.

Jews who have rendered exceptional service in the literary, scientific and artistic sphere can be exempted from the dispositions of the statute which will apply to the whole French Empire.

Foreigners of Jewish race may henceforth be interned in special camps and foreign Jews may also be assigned to a compulsory place of residence. — Reuter.

RAND FIRM REQUIRING PAPERS

Remington-Rand, Inc., announces that its 16,000 employees in the United States are being required to produce citizenship papers.

Stanley M. Knapp, Executive Vice-President, refused to elaborate on the announcement, except to say "it is in line with policies of other concerns."

At the same time, the company announced that all employees "who are called, who volunteer or are conscripted" for a year's military training are assured there will be jobs for them after their training period.

"These employees," Mr. Knapp said, "will not lose their continuity of service, and the company will make it possible for such employees to continue their life insurance carried through the company on the same basis as at the present time."

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LEARN DANCING IN 6 HOURS

SOUTHAFRICAN AIR FORCE ATTACKS

Further successful raids by the South African Air Force were announced in a communiqué issued in Nairobi yesterday which says that on Wednesday Neghelli, in Abyssinia, was bombed, one Caproni being badly damaged and directed hits registered on an aerodrome building.

HITLER HANDS OVER £10,000,000

British rayon manufacturers have now organised themselves into one of the country's strongest Export Groups to secure for Great Britain a share in the colossal yearly export of nearly 250,000,000 square yards of rayon from the now isolated European countries to the rest of the world.

Less than one-fifth of this total was exported from Europe in the form of actual piece goods: most of it went out as yarn, but as each kilogram of yarn finally forms eleven square yards of cloth, the enormous total is an accurate estimate.

Almost three-fifths of the trade was formerly held by Italy. The Netherlands did an important part of the remainder, shared by France, Germany, Belgium, Switzerland and Czechoslovakia in that order.

This great trade is now open to British and neutral competition, which in effect means to Britain, the United States and, most powerful of all, Japan, now, however, sufficiently occupied with her own troubles both economically and in regard to raw material. Far and away the biggest of the new markets is British India where the new cheap yarns which are now being specially produced in Great Britain will be much needed.

In South America no less than 57,000,000 square yards of rayon cloth are being thrown open to competition. There are 37,000,000 yards to be replaced in Central America and Mexico; 6,000,000 yards in U.S.A. and Canada; 25,000,000 yards in Africa (mainly in Egypt); 24,000,000 yards more in Australia despite the large trade already done there by Britain and Japan; and 18,000,000 yards in the Far East, half of it in the Dutch East Indies. The

value of this former European output now handed over by Hitler to the outside world is round about £10,000,000, and the making of the rayon would employ more than 50,000 workers for a full year.

The Salvation Army Canadian War Services have given entertainment to 140,000 men, and 24,000 library books have been circulated. Associated with the library work, 1,075,000 sheets of writing paper and 574,000 envelopes have been used by the

value of this former European output now handed over by Hitler to the outside world is round about £10,000,000, and the making of the rayon would employ more than 50,000 workers for a full year.

STOP THEATRE
HANKOW AD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL 57795

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A FAMILY SHIPWRECKED ON A TROPIC ISLE!
Share the Thrills You've Read About

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DANNY BOBBY GILLAN
RKO RADIO Picture

TO-MORROW ■ "SAINT'S DOUBLE TROUBLE"
RKO Radio with George Sanders



SHANGHAI AMERICAN ENLISTS

Eugene Pomeroy, 24, of Convent, New Jersey, is the first American in the Far East to be accepted for service with the British army. Pomeroy had been a reporter for a local newspaper during the past year. Several other Americans have applied for British army enlistment. — Associated Press.

JAPANESE EYES ON FRENCH CONCESSION

Japanese militarists, wishing to avoid a direct challenge to the United States and Great Britain as long as possible, are preparing to put new pressure on France to surrender additional interests of hers in the Far East, according to information reaching reliable foreign quarters in Shanghai.

In addition to prospective new Nippon moves in Indo-China, the Japanese are said to be directing increasing attention toward the French Concession in Shanghai.

Since France is unable to defend her interests more cautious Japanese elements believe that Japan should take what she can from the unresisting French instead of tangling immediately with the United States and Britain whose preparations for a possible Pacific show-down have impressed even the most militant of the Nippon generals.

How the moves against Frenchtown in Shanghai will develop cannot be predicted but informed quarters believe that the use of force will be avoided if possible. It is known that some French officials are inclined to favour surrender of certain important rights inside the concession to Japanese control.

Quiet Yielding

The French, since collapse of their home government, have already quietly yielded to the Japanese considerable freedom within Frenchtown including the right to arrest Chinese.

The French Concession here has been harassed recently by numerous troubles especially extensive labour difficulties which in past weeks brought a complete tieup in French-town transportation services and a strike in the central power plant which now is operating with a special Russian staff under heavy guard. Approximately 1,800 Chinese are involved in the strike which reliable reports said was promoted by Japanese political agitators.

Meanwhile Wang Ching-wei's "Central China Daily News" has renewed its attacks on foreign areas. It demanded that the International Settlement take immediate action to prevent terrorism, such as the recent assassination of Shanghai's puppet mayor, Fu Siao-en. Otherwise, it added, the Nanking puppet regime would be forced to take its own measures to meet the situation. — Associated Press.

ing in the godowns of the exporters. But after these have been taken over, there will, of course, be no fresh arrivals and the "Shimizu Unit" will have to seek fresh pastures and transfer its attention to places in the interior, from where these raw materials come. But unless the price is anywhere near the ordinary market rates the up-country producers will also shut up shop. And in the end raw materials will become even more scarce than they are already.



Wallace Beery and Douglas Fowley in "20-Mule Team," now showing at the Queen's Theatre.

TRADE RUINED IN THE NORTH

THE ESTABLISHMENT of the "new order in East Asia," we were given to understand, was to bring renewed prosperity to the peoples of the Asiatic continent. If that is the true intention, it must be said that the Japanese would appear to be going about the restoration of the economic prosperity of North China in a very strange fashion.

By a continual and ever more stringent series of regulations they have succeeded in gradually strangling the whole of the import and export trade of the north. Last year already, Mengchiang, or, as we used to know it, Mongolia, introduced what was practically a monopoly of all its export products, which formerly made up a large proportion of the export trade of Tientsin.

The Chinese and Mongol producers could only sell their goods to special Japanese firms, or to certain foreign firms which received special permission to trade there, which permission, needless to say, was very rarely granted. But even when such firms did manage to purchase Mengchiang produce, they were at once faced with the greatest difficulties in obtaining transport for their cargoes from the interior to Tientsin. A shipping permit from Kueihua or Kalgan, for instance, when obtained after endless delays and trouble, was only valid as far as Peiping, and was of no use at all on the Peiping-Tientsin Railway, for which another permit had to be obtained, and through quite a different office than the first one. It is not strange, if in view of all these difficulties, the export business in Tientsin fell off very considerably.

read daily in the paper how the "Saito", or "Oshima," or some other unit inflicted a crushing blow on the Chinese forces. This "Shimizu unit" is to have the sole and unquestioned right to decide what export goods it wants to deal in. (Cotton, flax, hides and skins are mentioned.)

Military Supplies

Only, again, as it is a military concern, its method of choice goes by the more distinctive phrase of "classifying them as military supplies." If the "Shimizu Unit" decides that certain raw materials are military supplies, then these goods will be acquired by the company (I mean unit) at a price to be fixed by the Army. The regulations do not explain, however, on what basis the Army intends fixing its prices. Presumably they will not be at a very extravagant rate.

Imports Hampered

It was next the turn of the import business, against which a minimum of trouble, it is authorized to enter the premises of any firm, foreign or Chinese, and inspect the good lying in the godowns. And if, after due inspection, the "Shimizu Unit" decides that the goods are classifiable as war supplies, why, that will be "just too bad for you," if you happen to be the owner. If, on the other hand, Shimizu find they do not want them, you may, if they happen to be in a good temper, obtain a permit from them, graciously allowing you to remove your own goods out of your own godown. And, finally, in case there should be any businessmen foolish enough to object to the above proceedings, the regulations end with a forcible reminder to the effect that "Violations of these regulations will result in the violators being dealt with by the Army authorities." Martial law, in fact,

But the worst was still to come. For on October 1, a final mortal blow was struck against the export trade by some new regulations. It appears that the Japanese army in north China has now decided to take a hand in the export business, and the company that will engage in this business is the Shimizu Company. Only as it is business sponsored by the army, it is not called a "company," but is referred to in the new regulations as a "unit." Just as we



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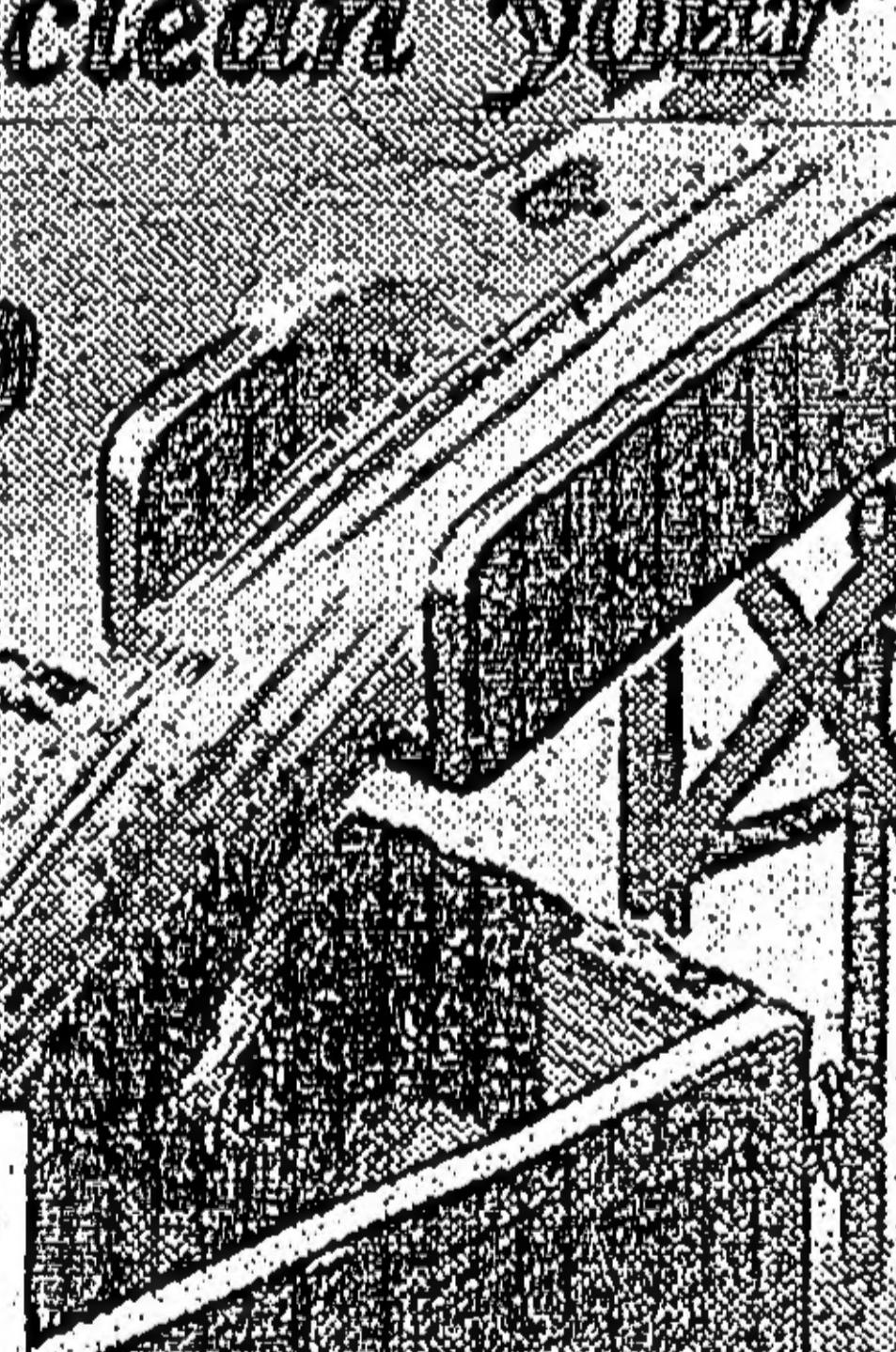
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"1066 AND ALL THAT"

Looking around for new fields of "Ersatz" to conquer, the Nazis are reported to have discovered one in British history. It is reported that they are going to write English history in the way they think it should, as the little boy said, be "written." And to achieve the effect that the little boy's blunder suggests, they are going to use passages of self-criticism from great English writers.

But there is nothing worthy of the Nazi "new order" in such a project. The job has already been done, as is proved by the existence of source material for the German study. It has been done, let it be noted, by Englishmen who could say what they pleased about the system under which they lived:

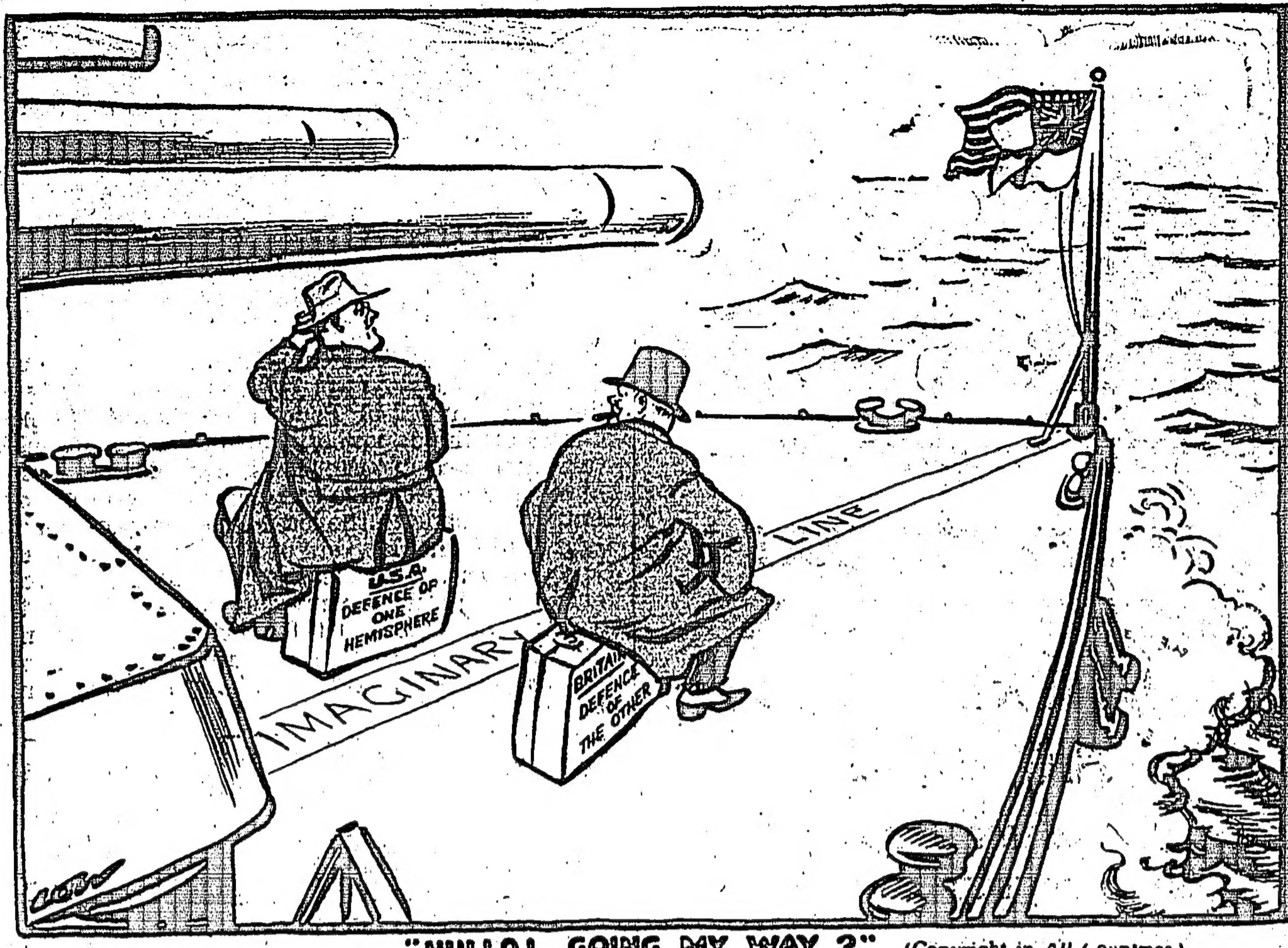
Such writers already have provided the sort of "history" which the Nazis seem likely to produce. In "1066 and All That" one may read a volume possibly as accurate. Here there is a note for would-be conquerors of the British Isles in the authors' typical observation that William the Conqueror managed to drive some Britons back into the hills of Wales, thus causing them to become Welsh, and that it is now considered doubtful whether this was a "Good Thing." There are several things the German leaders are doing to-day which may some day be considered similarly mistaken by their own people.

READY-TO-WEAR

It would surprise Ann Taylor, who wrote a hundred years ago, "Thank you, pretty cow, that made Pleasant milk to soak my bread, to learn that such proper gratitude to pretty cows may soon include external as well as internal satisfaction."

The beginning of a new industry has been made by converting skim-milk into wool, differentiated from the sheep's as "milk wool," and usable for upholstery, hat making, and other purposes for which the sheep has been sheared. There is a substance known as casein in skim-milk, which on closer acquaintance was found to have very much the same properties as sheep's wool. Chemical treatment removes from the skim-milk everything except the casein, which is changed into the fibres necessary for spinning it into milk wool.

Where the sheep has led, the cow follows, and



"HULLO! GOING MY WAY?" (Copyright in All Countries.)

The Balance Sheet

The British are inclined to fix their attention on the achievements and success of the enemy and to forget or ignore the advantages they have gained.

Germany undoubtedly has every reason to be satisfied with the tremendous advances her armed forces have made. Hitler can look across the whole of Europe from his Eyrie in Berchtesgarten and feel very proud of himself.

The latest acquisition is Rumania with its rich oil-fields, and fertile soil inhabited by a people who value their liberty at so small a price that they do not think it worth defending. A paralytic seems to have come over them, and made them an easy prey for the vultures which have now descended upon them. The Nazis are still on their inner lines of defence and on the mainland can march their armies where and when they will. But the occupation of this neutral state with the connivance and cooperation of General Antonescu is in itself a confession of failure.

HITLER at the Brenner meeting had to confess to his fellow conspirator Mussolini that the invasion and conquest of Britain had to be ruled out even as a possibility. He had suffered the first real defeat of the war and having boasted so much he had to appease his people by some spectacular move against a spiritless nation.

Then the much heralded participation in the war by Spain on the side of the Axis has not materialised. Why we do not know, but Spanish possessions over sea like the Canary Islands are vulnerable to sea power. Spanish South America which has thrown in its lot with the United States would give no encouragement to General Franco.

Spain's impoverished condition would be aggravated by the curtailment of her trade with Britain and North and South America. Franco also owes his position very largely to the encouragement and blessing of the Pope whose advice on this occasion to his loyal Catholic subjects would be against participation.

Whatever the reason we must count it a diplomatic triumph that Spain is still non-belligerent and not actively hostile. So at least for the time being the gateway

perhaps some author of verse for children will add another couplet to Miss Taylor's—

Thank you, pretty cow, no less
For the wool that makes my dress

of the Mediterranean and the rest of that inland sea is still a British controlled sea, for the Italian fleet dare not come forth from its base to challenge British supremacy there.

THE Egyptian forces have been strengthened and the British fleet strongly reinforced. There were five battleships in building long before the war started.

It is reasonable to suppose that they have now taken their place on the battle line.

But of course the fifty American destroyers have added considerably to our escort fleets. Then again we are inclined to think of the bombing of London and for-

the pact between Germany, Italy and Japan had an electrifying effect on the United States against whom it was aimed. The signing accompanied by so much publicity, photography and ceremonial was meant to impress and spread fear among present and potential enemies. With Germany, such signing is far more important than the spirit of the pact or the observance of it, since Hitler has a far greater reputation for repudiating treaties than for keeping them.

This pact, however, did have a profound effect. It crystallised a situation that was both nebulous and fluid in the Pacific, or, to vary the metaphor, it welded firmly together those who saw the threat to their interests.

The United States, Britain, China, Australia, Canada and the Netherlands East Indies are now united in a common cause. The further expansion of Japan will bring this formidable group which encircles Japan into immediate action.

The opening of the Burma Road followed the conclusion of the pact and at once restored the confidence and self-respect of all British people in the Far East. These are great gains and go to prove that the power of the British Empire is now beginning to produce results.

By "CIVIS"

get the devastating effect of the visits of the Royal Air Force to military objectives in Germany.

Not only has the Air Force saved us from invasion, it has also taken the war into the enemy's country. That is a new experience for Germany. Although she has fought in many wars and suffered defeat in the last war her property suffered very little damage. Goering had assured Germany that no British plane would cross the German frontier much less inflict any damage.

Well, enormous damage has been done to such places as the Ruhr, where forty per cent. of Germany's armament works are and oil plants at a dozen different places. Her docks at Hamburg and Bremen together with the ships in them have suffered very heavily from the R.A.F. bombers.

The psychological effect on Germany is profound, since the Germans asserted that the British were decadent as their fighting spirit had been sapped by ease and luxury. These punishing attacks carried out with the highest degree of courage give the lie to such an accusation in a form that even the most docile German cannot fail to understand.

THEN the Italian advance towards Egypt has been halted. It, too, was according to Mussolini merely a matter of advancing according to time-table and it should certainly have been easy for their task was halved while ours was doubled as a result of the French collapse.

WHEN we shift our gaze from Europe to Asia we have still more reason to be thankful. The solemn signing of the Tripar-

tite pact between Germany, Italy and Japan had an electrifying effect on the United States against whom it was aimed. The signing accompanied by so much publicity, photography and ceremonial was meant to impress and spread fear among present and potential enemies. With Germany, such signing is far more important than the spirit of the pact or the observance of it, since Hitler has a far greater reputation for repudiating treaties than for keeping them.

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I Shall Go Again

I know I shall go again to see St. James's Park in June. The great ship will pull lazily into Southampton Harbour some foggy morning; while the cold, salt wind goes hunting the decks for returning visitors to England's chalky cliffs. The little fishing craft with red, and yellow, and black sails will come curiously alongside to look us over; and soon the train will be unravelling the miles toward London. There will be the little gardens along the tracks, the scurrying white clouds, and the subtle, shifting light of afternoons.

I shall see the Park with the sun resting cozily in great beds of iris—yellow, blue, and white, and the solemn business-men, strolling through their lunch hour. The children will be there feeding the ducks in the little river. No bomb is made that can destroy Westminster by the Thames. Great, square, solid and censorious—yet aspiring too—here it will stand forever.

I know that I shall go again to the Sussex Downs in May, where sheep graze motionless in the floating shadows of clouds that drift across the hills. I shall smell the heather, wet with rain, on a Scottish mountain; buy lipens at an Irish market.

One day I shall go again to travel slowly through the châteaux of the Loire, stopping to smell the flowers climbing round little French provincial houses, white, clean, and sunned in the level meadowland round about. I shall sit in the courtyard of the Faisan d'Or in Tours, bathed in the soft French air of the countryside, natives washing their clothes and chattering by the broad, benevolent river's edge. I shall go to the Gardens of the Luxembourg to watch adorable babbles clad in the briefest skirts and the shortest pants possible to

be worn; find a French hat to wear at such an angle; laugh over the gargoyle clowning it from the safe vantage of Cathedral roofs. I shall eat epinards à la crème and have a chateaubriant with what a sauce at a boulevard cafe.

No Nazi rule, no Fascist claims can ever stop my France from being France, any more than they can take a Frenchman's shrug away at will; I know that I shall go again.

And I shall go again to Belgium with its great, still forests, its friendly Flemish folk who eagerly draw us into converse. I shall eat crepe suzette covered with a chocolate sauce beyond description; at that little hostelry in Le Coq, where the Union Jack waved in the wind from the North Sea beside the flag of Belgium, to signalise visitors from across the Channel. I shall go again at twilight, just as the last rays of sun fall in the old cathedral at Antwerp, to see Rubens' "Descent from the Cross" to stand enraptured by the master's brush. No tyrant's hand shall ever be able to destroy—nay even to occupy—my Belgium, and I shall go again.

I was thinking of Holland this morning as I laid the Dutch breakfast cloth, a bright, cheerful one interspersed with blue, and red and green figures which I cherish for the darker mornings. It desides a Holland conquered, Holland occupied, Holland lost. What made my little cloth is neither lost, strayed, nor stolen. It lives in the heart of Holland along with her tulips, her sunlit canals, her wooden shoes and galleries filled with Rembrandt, Rubens and Frans Hals. I want to go again to stand at the crossing waiting for gay bicyclists to pass, to look at windows shining with an unbelievable cleanliness.

DOROTHY DESMOND.

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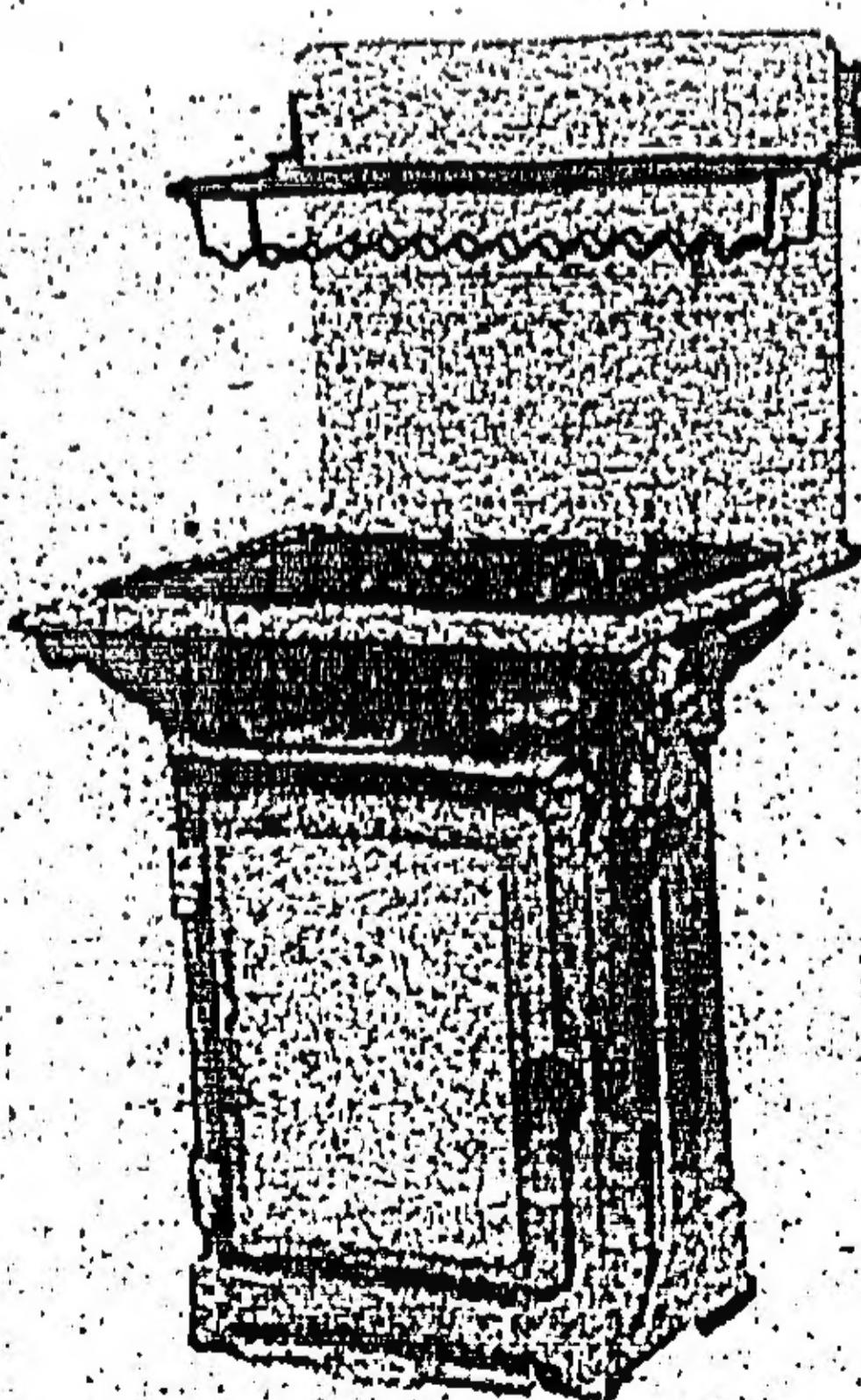
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AMERICAN SAID THREATENED BY WIDLER

THE ACTION of the Japanese gendarmes in preventing the arrest of L. A. "Elly" Widler by the Shanghai Municipal Police accompanied by police officers of the Japanese consular police despite a warrant issued by the Swiss consular authorities more than a week ago will be the subject of representations made to the local American consular authorities by the lawyers of the American Trading Company Inc., it was learned. Widler is wanted on a charge of grand larceny connected with the theft of more than U.S.\$100,000 worth of copper ingots and coins stored by the company in the godown of the Commercial Express and Storage Company in the Settlement.

It was learned that Widler had not only openly defied his own Consular authorities by resisting arrest, but has telephoned to the manager of the American Trading Company threatening him with dire consequences for pursuing the matter further.

The copper was secured by the American Trading Company as payment for the sale of mining machinery to the Chinese National Government three years ago. Recently it was ascertained that it had been removed from boxes stored in the godown and sand and cement bars were substituted.

Space Rented

The plan alleged to have been conceived by a gang of which Widler is alleged to be the ringleader, for the theft of the copper, was ingenuity itself and the boldness of its execution took everyone by surprise. Widler is alleged to have rented godown space from the Commercial Express and Storage Company for the manufacture of bullet-proof steel vests. During the past three months he gained access to the godown and it is alleged numerous nocturnal visits were made to the place by trucks which invariably left for a destination in Hongkew in each instance.

The circumstances of the attempted arrest of Widler were startling. Officers of the Settlement of Japanese consular police ascended to the 17th floor of the Broadway Mansions in Hongkew, where Widler himself confronted them. Before the warrant was executed he was permitted to telephone to his lawyer. Soon after several members of the Japanese gendarmerie appeared on the scene and, it is reported, prevented the arrest from being made.

Agent For "Certain Power"

According to a reliable source Widler claimed immunity from arrest by declaring that he was the agent for a certain power. He is an old resident of China and it will be recalled first came into the limelight when he wrote a book entitled "Six months prisoner of the Szechuan military authorities" following his incarceration in Chungking on a charge of trafficking in arms and ammunition. He figured conspicuously in the criminal prosecution instituted in the local American court against an American charged with obtaining money through the fraudulent sale of bullet-proof vests. The case aroused considerable interest at the time and Widler was charged in the Swiss Consular court with being an accomplice.

A declared arch-enemy of Chinese "generals" following his trial and imprisonment in Chungking he was next heard of in connection with the kidnapping of a Chinese general in Shanghai for a considerable ransom. He was implicated by a Greek accomplice whose trial and sentence in the local Chinese court at the time was given considerable prominence in the local press, it being the first time in the crime annals of the Settlement when foreigners were participants in a Chinese kidnapping case. The case reached a sensational climax when the Greek was given a long term of imprisonment. His subsequent appeals for release on the grounds of ill health were rejected by the court.

THE CHINA MAIL, OCTOBER 19, 1940

RUSSIAN MILITARY MOVES

Well informed Bucharest quarters reported that the Russians have mounted long-range guns at the junction of the Pruth and Danube rivers on the Russo-Rumanian border, have concentrated a large fleet of speedy naval craft along both streams and are moving great masses of Soviet troops into the frontier zone.

The informants said that Soviet river monitors recently sank two Rumanian patrol boats during simultaneous attacks near the mouth of the Danube.

Refugees from Cernauti, in the far north, reported that the whole area has been turned into a vast military encampment. They added that civilians have evacuated the region and that thousands of labourers are leveling the ground for a huge Soviet military airport. All homes in Cernauti have been converted into military quarters for army officers and the surrounding area has been made a huge camp site for the Russian troops which are pouring into the district. This Soviet troop concentration was reported to have started about the time German forces began moving into Rumania. —Associated Press.

CAR HEADLAMPS PUT OUT

Under the Order made recently the English police have taken action to have vehicle headlamps extinguished during air-raid warnings. Trams, buses and cars were stopped in some areas, but their owners were allowed to continue their journey using sidelamps. Precautions were also taken at factories to put out exterior lights which are normally allowed.

17 EXECUTED IN SZECHUAN

The Szechuan opium suppression office announced in Chungking that 17 violators of the narcotic laws were executed during September. Among those executed were two women. Three of the offenders who were executed during September were chronic addicts while the others operated opium dens. —Associated Press.

TENSION EASED

High Athens circles said that Italian-Greek relations have "improved." Foreign diplomatic quarters agreed that tension between the two nations has eased up considerably but the Greeks continued to prepare for any eventuality.

Reports that a Turkish military delegation was in Athens to confer with Greek Premier General John Metaxas could not be confirmed officially but generally it was believed that Greco-Turkish ties were tightening in the face of the threatening Balkan situation including the arrival of German troops in Rumania.

INDO-CHINA WAITS JAPANESE MOVE

INDO-CHINA IS AWAITING the arrival of a Japanese economic mission in the expectation that it will foreshadow the extension of Japan's active interest beyond the Tonkin areas of the country adjacent to China.

It is expected this extension will be in a southward direction to Annam and Cochin-China within the economic and geographic sphere which includes the British Malayas, the Dutch East Indies and the Philippines.

Japan has demanded and received military bases in northern Tonkin for the announced purpose of striking a fatal blow at China's vital lifeline to British Burma. Beyond this region and the area around Hanoi they have not yet extended their military operations.

Japanese spokesmen say their economic experts are en route to Hanoi to seek an increase in the heretofore unimportant trade with all of Indo-China.

"Necessity"

Observers point out that Tonkin could provide Japan with quantities of high-grade anthracite and some tin and zinc, but for their rice and rubber requirements Japan must go to Cochin-China, the southernmost of five states forming French Indo-China, whose excess of rice production goes chiefly to the British possessions and its rubber to the United States.

Both the French and the Japanese deny that any military facilities have been granted to Japan outside northern Tonkin, but observers see the possibility that the Japanese might conceive the "necessity" of protecting re-born trade with southern Indo-China, even as they deem

ed necessary the garrisoning of troops in Tonkin to protect the air bases granted them to operate against China.

The Annam coast northward of Saigon has long provided the French with naval bases.

French quarters at Hanoi were generally more optimistic than a week ago when the fear was widely expressed that "Tonkin is finished for us." Their optimism was based not upon a lessening of Japanese military activity but upon the belief that the activity was at least directed for the present solely against the Chinese.

Potential Threat

The three-way conflict which threatened several weeks ago when Chiang Kai-shek announced China's determination to send troops across the Indo-China border should the Japanese enter the area under any pretext has not materialised.

Observers report that the Chinese are not preparing for an offensive but are concentrating their energies on strengthening the defences between Indo-China and Kunming, the Chinese terminal of the Burma road.

No quarters, however, minimise the potential threat inherent in the establishment of Japanese troops at Haiphong, gateway to northern Indo-China, at a strategic point on the railway system centring in Hanoi, and the day-long flights of formidable Japanese warplanes over the seat of the French administration. —Associated Press.

U.S. APPLAUDS COOPERATION MOVES

EDITORIALS ACROSS the United States approve with varying degrees of enthusiasm the exchange pushed through by President Roosevelt of fifty over-aged destroyers for naval and air bases on British territories on the Atlantic seaboard. Full appreciation of the historical and strategical significance was shown but there was considerable criticism that the President went over the heads of Congress expressed in Republican organs following the lines laid down by Mr. Wendell Willkie, the Republican Presidential candidate in his speech.

"Most Americans will want to throw their hats in the air and cheer over this news," says the "Newark Star Ledger" in its comment. "It is gratifying to know that at last we really are giving Britain all possible aid short of direct participation in the war. The President has done a magnificent thing although in a doubtful manner."

"The country may only hope that President Roosevelt will not shade technicalities in more serious situations which might lead to our direct involvement in hostilities," declared the "Rochester (New York) Democrat-Chronicle."

The agreement "should prove of very great value to both nations," declared the "Kansas City Star." "History will rate this timely trade second only in importance to that of Jefferson's purchase of Louisiana," stated the "New Orleans Times-Picayune."

"While the destroyers involved are being termed obsolete, they are that only to the extent of being useless for long range service," commented the "Memphis Commercial Appeal", which added, "for British defence or for convoy service in English home waters they will serve admirably and particularly in the English Channel."

"It (the agreement) contributes towards the direct strengthening of Great Britain which is so vital for the maintenance of those safeguards upon which the American people have so long depended," said the "Birmingham Age Herald,"

Clarification Of U.S. Stand

"It makes our official neutrality, already highly diaphanous, well-nigh transparent as a cover to non-belligerent cooperation on the side of Great Britain," it was admitted by the "Baltimore Sun" which added strongly that "Hitler may or may not decide to take notice of the gradual clarification of our long-established position. The choice is his. If fifty destroyers are not enough we should provide more if, in the opinion of our experts, they can be spared.

We are acting in this matter in our own selfish interest in taking the course which insures the defence of the continent on which we live. The man who attacks our course on the ground that Hitler may not like it is a man whose notions of the realities of the world are strangely warped. We are a free people and it is our nature to want to live in a free world. We can command the necessary period of preparation only if Great Britain is able to hold out."

"This should have been done long ago," declared the "San Francisco Chronicle." "Delay has been perilous and we hope the destroyers get to Britain and the English Channel in time to be of full service. In procrastination with this necessity the Administration has been taking needless risks."

"We have got two things we want," declared the "Des Moines Register" in its comment. "First is the strengthening of the British Fleet at the weakest point in destroyers which at least somewhat increases the chance of the war being kept on the far side of the Atlantic. Second is the strengthening of our own position in this hemisphere."

Greatest Single Service

"Destroyers are a small price to pay for the advantages we gain," stated the "Washington Post." "Great emergencies call for courageous action. In the present emergency the two great English-speaking democracies have shown they possess the requisite vigour and foresight and determination to act boldly and promptly."

MANILA MUNITIONS CANARD

Domei, the semi-official Japanese news agency, said in a radio broadcast from Tokyo, that the United States armament industry is storing great quantities of tanks, trucks, anti-aircraft guns, bombing planes and other munitions at Manila and Singapore for transportation to Free China when the British re-open the Burma road.

Domei declared that Chinese representatives in Manila have been permitted to open an ammunition factory there.

The agency quoted Tokyo newspapers as expressing a wish for improved negotiations between Japan and Russia.

Persons in position to know stated in Manila, says the "Bulletin," that some munitions (planes and explosives) destined for China were held here after the Burma road was closed and as a result of indications that French Indo-China would give in to Japan. It is understood that some munitions were also held at Singapore.

The informants expressed the opinion that the total is not large. What will be done with the shipments nobody knows.

A high official source characterized the report that the Chinese have been given authority to open an ammunition factory in Manila as "fantastic."

Chinese Consul-General C. Kuangson Young denied flatly that any Chinese representatives in Manila had been granted permission to "open an ammunition factory" here. Consul Young said the report is not only ridiculous but inconceivable, taking into consideration the political status of the Philippines.—Associated Press.

PHOTOS PRESERVED FOR 1,000 YEARS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

So that the 30th century Japanese can get a good idea of how his ancestors lived, photographs printed on special paper are to be preserved for 1,000 years in temples, shrines and museums in various parts of Japan, the "Asahi" states.

The Japan Cameramen's Association is responsible for this plan, the idea of which is to show pictures of the present era in Japan.

For this purpose a special kind of paper has been manufactured, closely resembling the paper used for writing with the brush.

Six hundred photographs will be selected and fifty sets will be made of each picture.—Havas.

MILL BESIEGED

For a contravention of the Home-Grown Wheat Order, fines totalling £110 were imposed at Wakefield on Reynolds, Stott and Haslegrove, millers. The firm had sold a quantity of millable wheat as cattle food.

The defence pleaded that a load of maize had been delayed for five weeks. The mill was besieged by farmers who asked for supplies to keep their stocks alive.



Enjoying her first vacation away from the studios, Shirley Temple takes a "busman's holiday" and visits Deanna Durbin on the set of Deanna's new starring picture, Universal's "Spring Parade." The stars chatted, talked "shop," and sipped ten-cent ice cream sodas.

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THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post, Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post.

THE CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Registered Offices — Windsor House, 12, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong-Kong.

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33993—Sub-Editor.

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All subscriptions are strictly prepaid, and all cheques, postal and money orders should be made payable to The News-paper Enterprise Limited.

CONTRIBUTIONS:

All contributions must bear the writer's or artist's signature, not for publication purposes unless desired, but as a sign of good faith. The publishers do not accept responsibility for the return of manuscript, drawings or pictures unless a stamped addressed envelope is sent together with the contribution.

NATURALIZATION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that JERONYMO FRANCISCO da SILVA, of 1, Sharp Street East, 2nd Floor, Hong Kong, is applying to the Governor for naturalization, and that any person who knows any reason why naturalization should not be granted should send a written and signed statement of the facts to the Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong.

PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on SATURDAY, 19th October, 1940 commencing at 12.00 noon. at their Sales Room, No. 2, Connaught Road, Central (2nd Floor).

A QUANTITY OF MOTOR CAR ACCESSORIES comprising:

Horns, Generators, Spot Lights, Wood Clamps, Hacksaw Frames, Batteries, Lamps, etc.

also

11 Pkges. Green Tea (all more or less damaged)

1 York Safe

and

250 Ft. Garden Hose.

Terms: Cash on delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

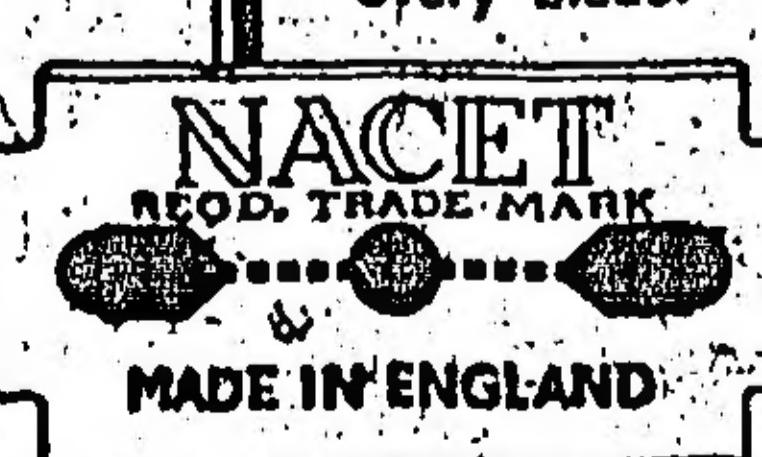
Hong Kong, 17th October, 1940.

FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1940 EDITION.—On sale at all Bookstalls and at the Offices of the Publishers, Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephones: 20022 & 20011.

NACET

For quality plus value, there is nothing to equal the Nacet Set at the price. It contains a Nacet razor and two Nacet blades in a compact moulded case. Nacet are unsurpassed among low-priced blades for the number of perfect shaves they give with every blade.



NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE NINTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 19th October, 1940, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE
No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each Meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified.

Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member; such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of all Chits, etc.

The Secretary's Office, 1st Floor, Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will close at 11.45 a.m.

Tiffins are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 21920).

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order,
C. B. BROWN,
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 14th October, 1940.

WARNING

Business Houses are hereby warned that all payments in connection with the 1941 edition of The Hong Kong Dollar Directory should be made at the Offices of the publishers, through the post or by chit book.

No one is authorised to visit offices and collect money on behalf of this publication.

THE PUBLISHERS,
The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.
Windsor House.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY. THERAPION No. 1 THERAPION No. 2 THERAPION No. 3

No. 1 Green Disinfectant. No. 2 Green Blood Poison. No. 3 Green Chloroform Liniment. English Price 5s. Chemists, druggists, No. 1 retail 1/- DR. LE CLERC MED. CO. Haverstock Rd. N.W.1 London. DR. LE CLERC'S PILLS for the Liver. Quinine—Gentian—Acetate—Glycine.

BRIDGE NOTS

(By The Four Aces)

RESISTING TEMPTATION

"I thought I could resist any temptation but a redhead," writes J.C.C. of Hartford, Conn., "but this hand taught me otherwise:

South Dealer
East-West vulnerable

♦ 6 2
♥ 9 8 3 2
♦ A 7 6 4 2
♣ 10 4
♠ Q J 7
♥ Q J 4
♦ K 10 8
♣ K 5 2

♦ A 9 4

♥ A 10 5

♦ Q J 5

♣ A Q 6 3

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♣	Pass	1♦	Pass
1NT	Pass	Pass	Pass

"Maybe I should have opened the bidding with one no-trump right off the bat, but the result would have been the same: I'd have played the hand at that bid. At any rate, there I was, the only player in a large duplicate game to be playing the hand at one no-trump, the best contract—and I had to go and miff it!"

"West opened the four of hearts,

East played the King, and I won with my Ace. Then I led the Queen of diamonds, West covered with the King, and I pulled the colossal blunder of winning with dummy's Ace! That was the temptation I mentioned before:

when you lead the Queen for a finesse, and the next player puts up the King, you need absolutely iron will to avoid smacking down the Ace with a howl of triumph.

"I don't suppose I have to tell you much more. The clubs were sour, and West promptly shifted to spades. I made the four Aces and the Jack of diamonds for a two-trick set . . . all because I couldn't resist temptation!"

An amusing tale, but it has a sound moral. The player who can resist anything but temptation doesn't get very far at Bridge. Ducking the first diamond trick would produce four instead of only two tricks in the suit.

Yesterday you were Oswald Jacoby's partner and, with both sides vulnerable, you held:

♦ 7 5 3 2
♥ 8 6 4
♦ 9 7 3
♣ 6 5 2

The bidding:

Schenken	Jacoby	Malek	You
1♥	Dbl.	Pass	(?)

ANSWER: Bid one spade. The weaker your hand, the more essential it is to respond to your partner's double. Bid your suit and trust to your partner's discipline.

Score 100% for one spade, 0 for any other bid.

QUESTION NO. 642

To-day you are Howard Schenken's partner and, with neither side vulnerable, you hold:

♦ Q 7 5 3
♥ 8 4
♦ 9 7 3
♣ K Q J 9

The bidding:

Jacoby	Schenken	Malek	You
1♥	Dbl.	Pass	(?)

What do you bid? (Answer: Monday.)

4

PENNIES FOR TAXES, MINT ON OVERTIME

The Philadelphia Mint is running 24-hours a day, seven days a week—and is still behind schedule.

Although turning out 4,100,000 coins daily, Superintendent E.R. Win H. Dressel has issued a call for 30 machinists as part of an expansion plan.

Because of an unprecedented demand for pennies, the recent rise of defence taxes, Mint officials said nothing but coppers were turned out during July.

THE CHINA MAIL, OCTOBER 19, 1940

"STARS" CLEARED ON RED CHARGES

Three notable film actors and a scenario writer have been cleared by the Dies Committee of accusations that they were Communist sympathisers.

After a careful study of testimony, Representative Martin Dies said there was no evidence to indicate that the actors, James Cagney, Fredric March and Humphrey Bogart, or the writer, Philip Dunne, had ever been connected with Communist activities.

Representative Dies said the three actors "apparently out of humanitarian impulses" had contributed to and permitted use of their names by organisations that the committee investigating un-American activities "has unanimously found to be among those in which Communists are in leadership."

"A number of public officials have done likewise," Mr. Dies added. "The chair feels that those people of prominence and influence, who through worthy and commendable motives have desired to aid worthy causes, should be careful in selecting the vehicle through which to extend their help."

Mr. Cagney and Mr. Dunne appeared voluntarily before the committee here and emphatically denied having Communist sympathies or connections with the Communist Party. Representative Dies said afterward that they and Mr. March "have been very frank and have submitted their books and records for our inspection."

The four members of the film colony cleared were among a group listed by John Leech, former Los Angeles County Communist organiser, in statements concerning purported Communist activities in Hollywood.



40 HOURS LIGHT FOR 5D.

South Africa has received from England 240 floodlight projectors each capable of throwing a continuous and powerful 5,000 candle-power beam for 40 hours at a cost of only five-pence.

These sturdy self-contained units, which burn ordinary kerosene, have been bought by the South African Government for defence purposes. They are the "senior partners" of the 300 candle-power storm lanterns, 144 of which have arrived at Kenya for the use of the South African Expeditionary Force fighting on the Kenya border. These ingenious lanterns will burn anywhere and in any weather and hold enough oil for some twenty hours' continuous burning.

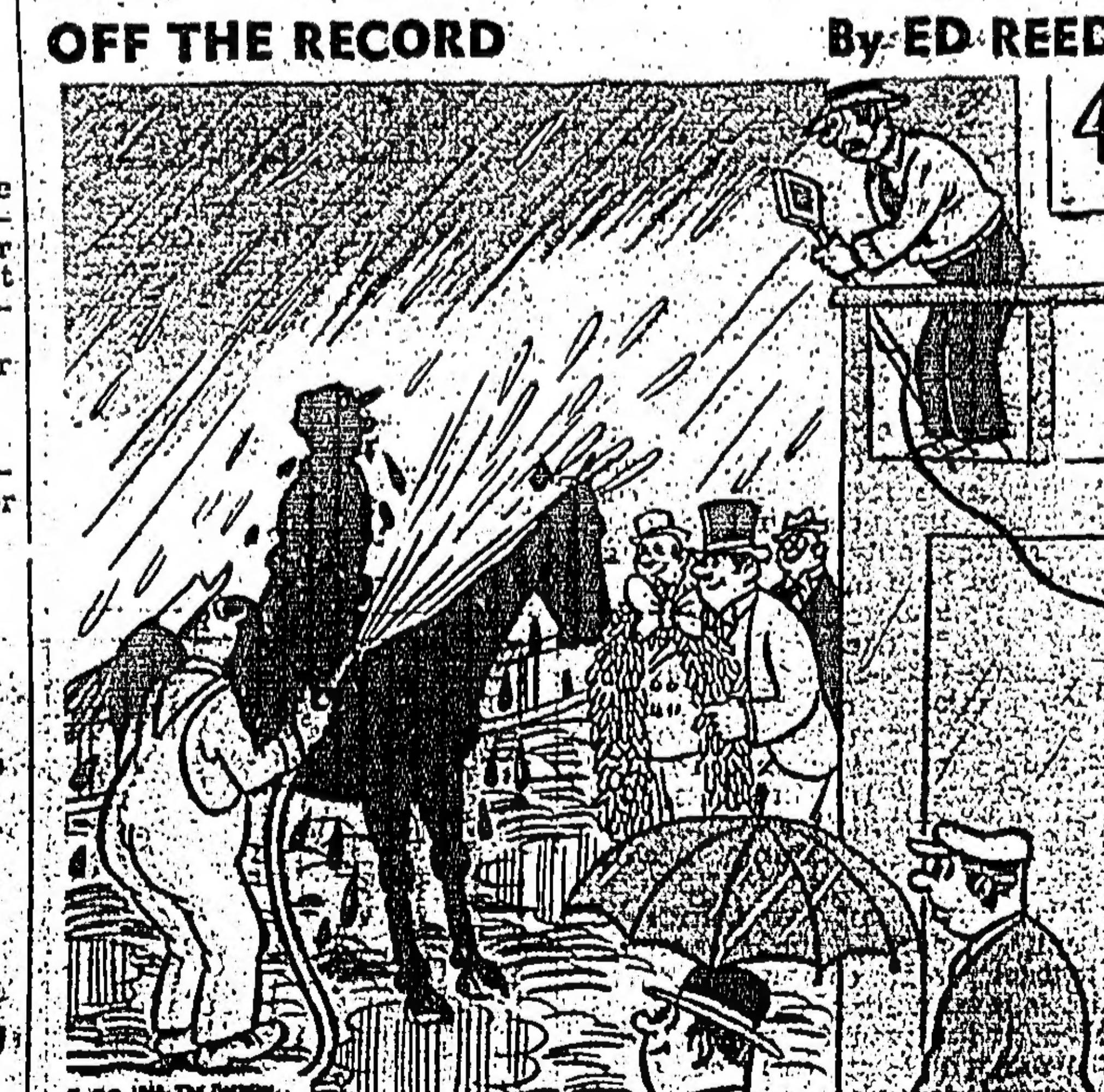
The London firm which makes them has in the last four months nearly doubled its receipts from export sales compared with the same four months of 1939.

distributive service.

Early delivery of milk has been restricted recently, and now the trade, to avoid compulsion, is working out plans for allocating definite delivery areas to individual firms, groups of retailers, or individual retailers.

Cases are known of half-a-dozen or more retailers delivering in one street. Apart from the need for keeping down the price to the consumer, considerations of transport demand that this system shall be overhauled in war-time.

OFF THE RECORD



"Hold your tickets, folks, until we find out the name of the winner!"

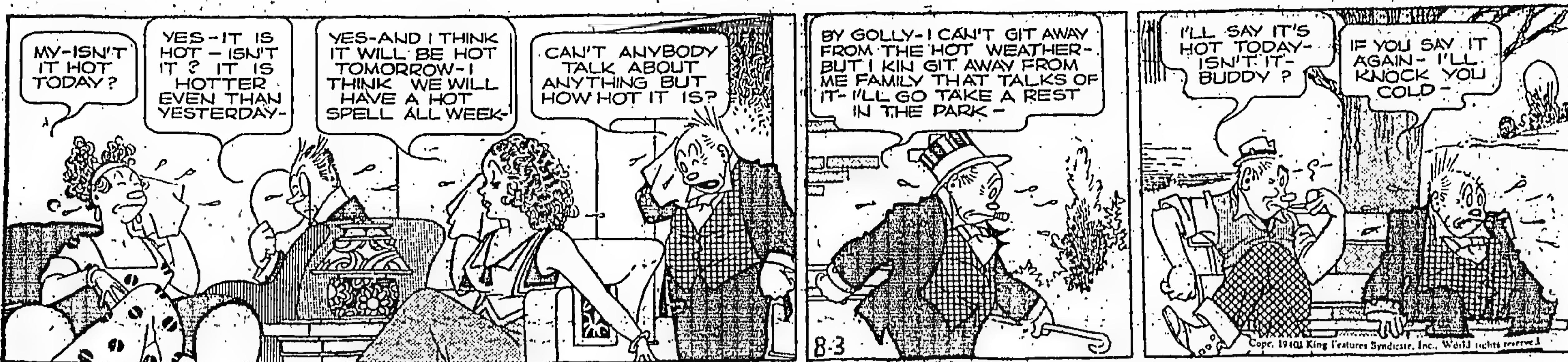
4

Here's Luck

NEW BEER

Tel. 30311

Bringing Up Father



By George MacManus

A PAGE FOR WOMEN

Charm Authority Advises Young Girls Not To Be Lazy

To-day I'm speaking to all you young things, those of you who are left—say under twenty-five years of age. You're apt to be lazy in disposition, you know, and you also are quite likely to think that your youth and beauty are going to hang around with you until you are a very old lady. Wake up, beauty is fleeting, and youth ages each day. So make the most of these young years in the right way, that you might preserve both.

Let me warn you this minute that what you eat, how much you exercise, what fun you get, how you act, what you accomplish, the friendships you make and keep, and the characteristics you nourish, are all conspiring to fashion YOU into a woman—a woman who is either going to be attractive or unattractive. So take a quiet hour and determine just where you are heading.

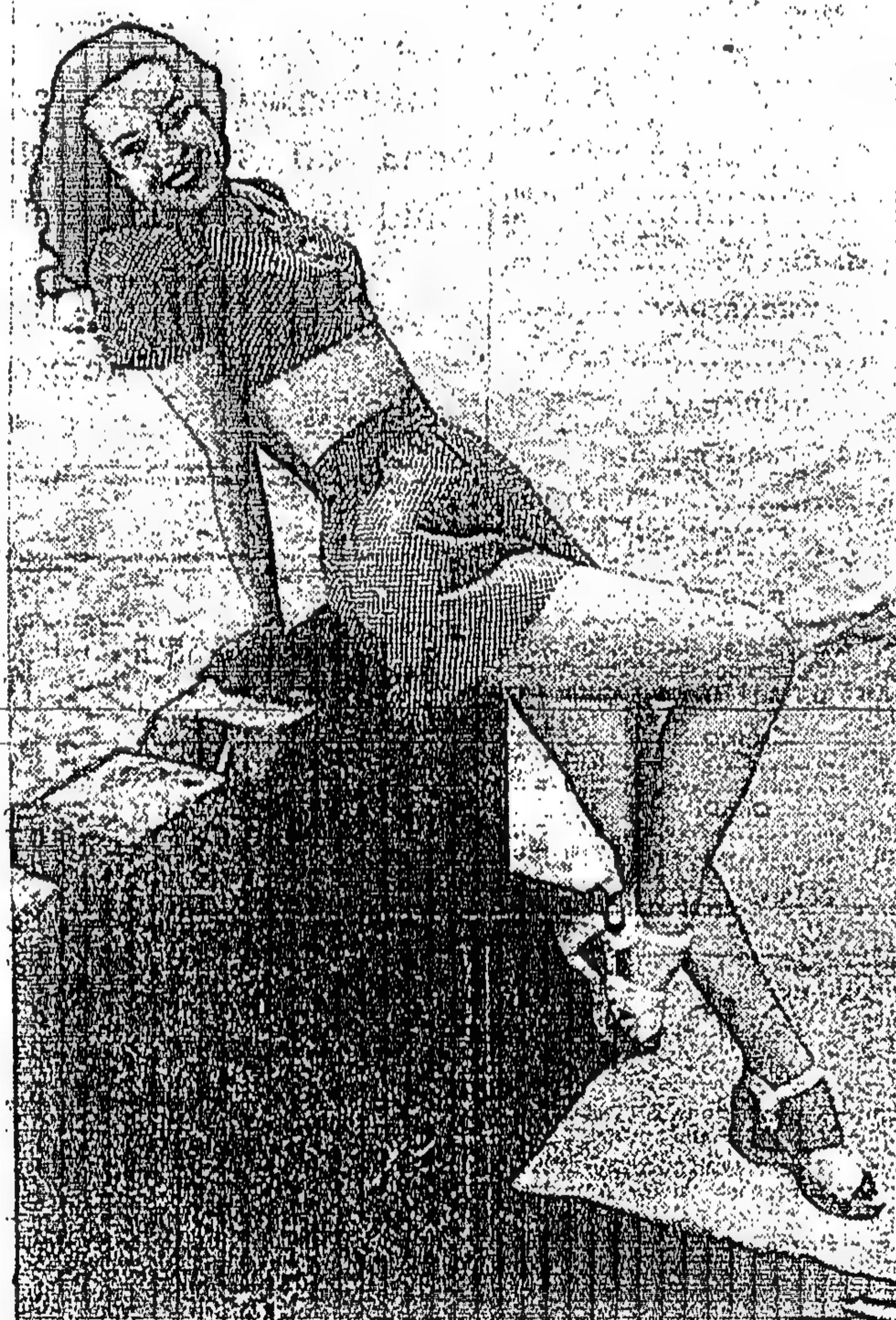
When we are very young we get away with a lot. People forgive us, or they simply ignore our mistakes just because we are young and haven't yet learned how to behave. But when you grow into the 'teens and the years roll into the early twenties, we are expected to be aware of what we do and say and how we appear to others.

A Programme

Somehow if a young girl concentrates on a healthy body and mind she can take life in easy strides. Getting enough rest is important, whether you think so or not. And so is eating good nourishing meals and sacrificing the in-between-snacks which are not above making your skin a blemished mess.

Our bodies develop normally through exercise so do not be afraid of manual labour.

I don't advise that your life be stuffy or uninteresting. I want your young years to be full of fun—but no young thing can fully enjoy fun if she doesn't also have



Lovely PEGGY MORAN is blessed with redounding pep. She is never caught napping as witnessed by her success in the movies. She is unspoiled and most charming.

some duties life is a balance of duty and fun—fun being the compensation for doing what life as-

signs us. Duty forms character—engaging character.

Well then you cannot afford to be lazy. Either in body or mind.

Now that the pleasant winter stretches before you, plan to make your week days count for character-forming, and your week-ends count for beauty building. With your young friends get out in the hills or on the beach and have a jolly time. By all means play an outdoor game well.

And then, my dear, you will be a popular belle!

will bring renewed vigour, better appearance and restored health."

Nourishing Diets For Children

Since women became so figure conscious, the world "diet" is apt to be interpreted as a group of slimming menus. That is too bad. For in the words of a prominent nutritionist—"Diet" is the common sense application of the science of eating, based upon the immediate physiological needs of the individual, which when applied

Have You Food Sense?

Isn't it logical that our body's health is determined by the food we give it and the exercise we take? If you starve your body, it loses weight. If you eat too much and exercise little it grows fat and ugly. If you combine foods which disagree chemically your digestion is upset. If you eat of a food to which you are slightly allergic your skin suffers and also your stomach!

Yes, it stands to reason, that food sense is necessary if you wish to be healthy and to keep beautiful. And by food sense, I do not mean that you should know only which foods you can eat without suffering. Food sense is knowledge of all foods—which they

**Word "Diet"
Misinterpreted**

It is all important that mothers should develop a food sense. They should know which foods build strong teeth in their offspring, healthy hair, strong eyes, beautiful skin, sturdy bones. A child's successful future depends upon what he eats during his growing years. For food plays a major role in making the man.

EAT AT—

Jimmy's Kitchen

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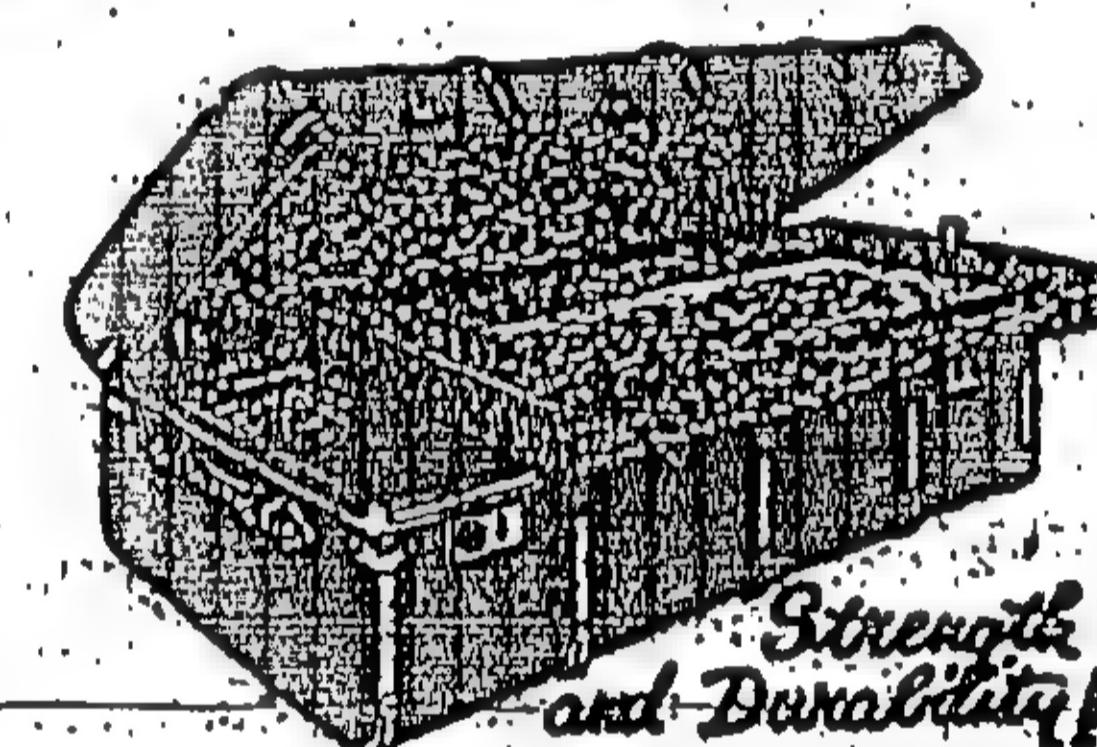
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3. GREATEST CHAIN OF LAKES in the World...Canada's inland oceans, the Great Lakes.
4. FALLS FAMED AROUND THE WORLD...Niagara Falls.
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Hokuroku Maru 6th Nov.
Sanyo Maru 2nd Nov.
Seia Maru 29th Oct. (from Kobe).
Argentina Maru 12th Nov. (from Kobe).
Africa Maru 4th Nov.
Havre Maru 25th Oct.

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MAILED

The Imperial Airways Service between Hong Kong and Bangkok is temporarily suspended. Air mail correspondence will be accepted at the existing rates of postage and will be forwarded by the first opportunity by steamer to Singapore to connect with the east and west bound air services.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

INWARD MAIRS

SATURDAY
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai—(San Francisco date, 27th Sept.).

SUNDAY
Swatow, Sandakan, U.S.A. and Manila—(San Francisco date, 30th September).

WEDNESDAY
Java and Manila

THURSDAY
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai—(Vancouver B.C. date, 5th October).

FRIDAY
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 18th October.

FOR DATE & TIME

OUTWARD MAIRS

MONDAY

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and United Kingdom via San Francisco
Note:—All Mail for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription.

G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Reg. (19) 5.00 p.m.
Ord. (21) 8.30 a.m.

Air Mail to connect at Singapore with the "British Overseas Airways".

K.P.O. & G.P.O.

Reg. 9.00 a.m.
Ord. 9.30 a.m.

Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa via Cape Town ... 10.30 a.m.

WEDNESDAY

Sandakan 8.30 a.m.

THURSDAY

Straits and United Kingdom, G.P.O. & K.P.O.
Par. (23) 5.00 p.m.
Reg. (23) 5.00 p.m.
Ord. (24) 8.30 a.m.

FRIDAY

Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services".

K.P.O.

Reg. 5.00 p.m.
Ord. 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. 5.00 p.m.
Ord. 7.00 p.m.

* Superscribed Correspondence Only.

RADIO

12.30 p.m.—Compositions of Debussy.

1.03 p.m.—Variety Programme.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Primo Scala's Accordeon Band.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

6.00 p.m.—Sibelius—Symphony No. 2 in D Major, Op. 43.

1st Movement: Allegretto; 2nd Movement: Tempo Andante, ma rubato;

3rd Movement: Vivacissimo; 4th Movement: Finale (Allegro moderato)...Serge Koussevitzky and the Boston Symphony Orchestra.

6.45 p.m.—Faure—Ballade, Op. 19.

Mme. Marguerite Long (Piano) with Orchestra cond. by Philippe Gaubert.

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—Topical Talks.

7.30 p.m.—Selections from Light Opera.

8.03 p.m.—Elgar—Enigma Variations, Op. 36. The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra cond. by Sir Adrian Boult.

8.30 p.m.—Light Orchestral Programme with Essie Ackland (Contralto) and Dennis Noble (Baritone).

Waltz from "The Sleeping Beauty" (Tchaikowsky)...Marek Weber & His Orchestra.

A Summer Night (Goring Thomas)

...Essie Ackland (Contralto) with Organ accomp.

Liebesleid, No. 3 (Liszt)...Marek Weber & His Orchestra.

The Great Awakening (Johnstone & Kramer)...Essie Ackland (Contralto) with Organ.

Standchen (Hoffmann)...Marek Weber & His Orchestra.

Famous Ballads by Frederick Weatherly. Intro: The Midshipmite;

The Veteran's Song; Mountain Lovers; Friend o' Mine; Sergeant of the Line; etc. ... Dennis Noble (Baritone) with Orchestra & Chorus.

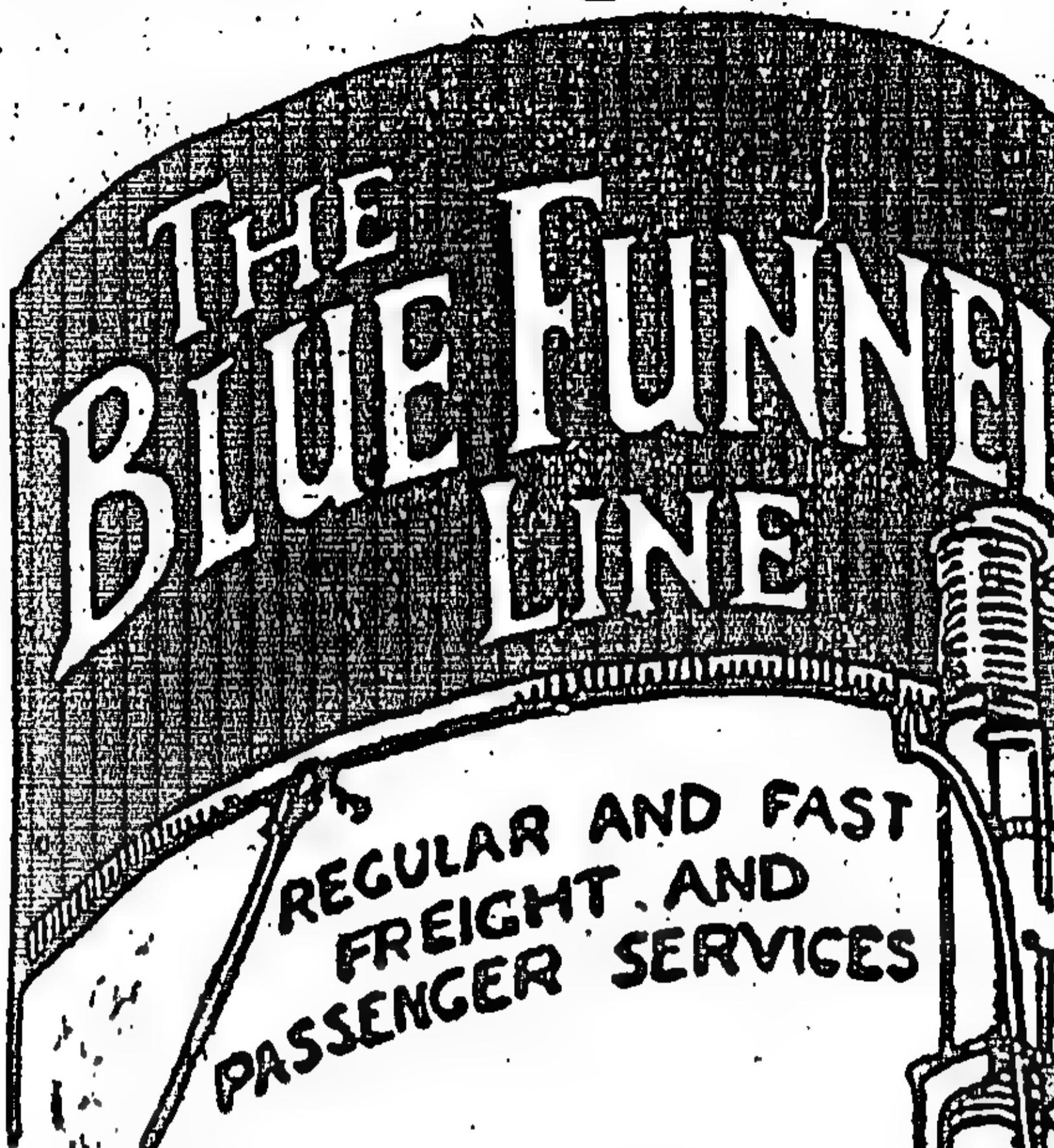
9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News & News Commentaries.

9.30 p.m.—Two Hours of Variety Requests.

11.30 p.m.—Local sport results.

11.33 p.m.—Dance Music.

12.00 midnight—Close down.



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PARADES

(a) CORPS ARTILLERY
1. Dress For All Day Training For All O.R.'s, C. D. Btys.

As usual. Cardigans should be carried.

1st Battery

Sat. 19th Oct. H.Q. 2.15 p.m. Week-end training. Dress as usual. Knife, fork, spoon, plate and mug must be brought: also greatcoat and cardigan.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. for D'Aguilar.

2nd Battery

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. for Bluff Head.

Thurs. 24th Oct. Belchers. 5.30 p.m. Dress—Mufti, S.D. cap, overall and gun platform shoes to be carried.

3rd Battery

Sat. 19th Oct. H.Q. 2.30 p.m. Week-end training. Dress as usual. Knife, fork, spoon, plate and mug must be brought: also greatcoat and cardigan.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. for Aberdeen.

4th Battery

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. Thurs. 24th Oct. D.E.L. School. 5.30 p.m. D.E.L. recruits.

5th A.A. Battery

Tues. 22nd Oct. (i) No. 1 Section. H.Q. 8.30 a.m. Full day's training. Dress as per previous Tuesday. (ii) No. 2 Section. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. L. G. Course. Dress—Mufti.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 8.30 a.m. No. 2 Section. Full day's training. Dress as per previous Thursday.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. No. 1 Section. L. G. Course. Dress—Mufti.

Appointment

A/Dr. R. L. S. Webb will perform the duties of C.A.Q.M.S. w.e.f. 19.10.40.

(b) FIELD COMPANY

ENGINEERS

Tues. 22nd Oct. K.C.R. 6.30 a.m. Working Parties as detailed by Section Officers.

Wed. 23rd Oct. K.C.R. 6.30 a.m. Working Parties as detailed by Section Officers.

Mon. 21st Oct. K.C.R. 5.30 p.m. Lecture on Bomb disposal.

Thurs. 24th Oct. K.C.R. 8.30 a.m. Practical Demolition Work. All members of the Company who have not been employed on a working party on the 22nd or 23rd must attend.

Dress for Working Parties on the 22nd and 23rd and for the parade on 24th—Uniform (less jackets), caps, S.D.

(c) CORPS SIGNALS

Sun. 20th Oct. H.Q. 10 a.m. Field Map Reading for those detailed.

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 5.15 p.m. (i) A Group. Lamp Reading from Peak. (ii) B Group. Buzzer Practice.

Wed. 23rd Oct. H.Q. 2 p.m. (i) A Group. Field Signalling Exercise. (ii) B Group. Arms Drill and Signal Training. (iii) D/Rs. Signal Exercise. (iv) Evening Parade. Arms drill.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 2 p.m. (i) A Group. Field Signalling Exercise. (ii) B Group. Arms drill and 30 yds. range. (iii) D/R Section. Field Signalling Exercise. (iv) Evening Parade. Map Reading Class and Semaphore Reading.

(d) MOBILE COLUMN

i. Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. Payment of Weapon Training Bonus.

ii. Wed. 23rd Oct. Hung Hom. 8 a.m. All Platoons. Dress—Nos. 1 & 2 (Armd. C.) Pls.—Battle Or-

der. Overalls. Remainder—Battle Order less Steel Helmets. S.D. caps will be worn.

Nos. 1 & 2 (Armd. C.) Pls. Vehicle Party.

L/Cpl. Labrouse, Pte. Woolley, Pte. W. R. Connolly, Pte. Cham-

pelovier, Pte. Marriott.

The A/M will parade at Hung Hom at 7.15 a.m.

Nos. 3, 4 & 5 (M.M.G.) Pls.

Duties—Orderly Sergeant—Cpl. Sprague.

Orderly Corporal—Cpl. S. A. Fowler.

Duty Section—No. 3 Section.

To parade at 7.30 a.m.

iii. Fri. 25th Oct.

Nos. 1 & 2 (Armd. C.) Pls.—

H.Q. 5.30 p.m. Revolver Course for personnel who did not fire on 18.10.40 Dress—Mufti—Holsters & pouches to be carried. Remainder

L. G. training.

Nos. 3, 4, & 5 (M.M.G.) Pls.—

Hung Hom. 5.30 p.m. Bren driving instructions for those detailed.

Remainder. H.Q. 5.30 p.m.

iv. Command Change of.

Captain J. R. Way assumes

duties of Officer-in-Charge Nos. 3, 4, & 5 (M.M.G.) Pls. w.e.f. 19.10.40.

(e) NO. 1 COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 8.30 a.m. All day parade. Full kit inspection.

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m.

(i) No. 1 Pl. Indirect fire. (ii) No. 2 Pl. L. G. training. (iii) No. 3 Pl. Night firing drill. (iv) L. G. Section. Gas Chamber. (v) Recruits Squad. Instructors hour.

(f) NO. 2 COMPANY

Tues. 22nd Oct. Kowloon Dock. No. 6 Platoon under Platoon ar-

rangements.

Wed. 23rd Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. No. 7 Platoon. Miniature Range. Arms drill and musketry instruc-

tion.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. (i)

No. 1 Pl. Indirect fire. (ii) No. 2 Pl. M. G. training. (iii) No. 3 Pl.

Use of instruments. (iv) L. G.

Section. L. G. training. (v) Re-

cruits Squad. Instructors hour.

(g) NO. 3 COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 8.15 a.m. Company parade. Dress—S.D. cap, shirt, shorts; equipment and rifle cleaning and frog. All day training.

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 3.15 p.m. First year men and those detailled. Musketry.

Wed. 23rd Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. N.C.O.'s class.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. Training as in Company training programme.

(h) NO. 4 COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m.

(i) Classes 3 and 4. Lecture—Fire Orders. (ii) Classes 5 and 6. Miniature Range. (iii) Remainder

L. G. Revision and instruction.

Wed. 23rd Oct. All day train-

ing. (i) 14 and 15 Platoons. H.K.

men. H.Q. 7.30 a.m. Kowloon men.

K.C.R. Station. 8 a.m. (ii) 13 Pla-

tton. H.Q. 8.15 a.m. Dress for all,

Battle Order. S.D. caps will be worn.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 5.15 p.m. (i)

Classes 5 and 6. Kennedy Road

Range. (ii) Class 1. Message writ-

ing. (iii) Remainder. L.G. revision and instruction.

(i) NO. 5 COMPANY

Sun. 20th Oct. Stonecutters.

M.G. Part II. Those detailed.

Launch leaves Queen's Pier 8.15

a.m. and Kowloon Police Pier 8.30

a.m. Dress—Optional, but webbing

equipment must be worn when

firing. Range Officer—L. C. A. D'Almada e Castro.

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 3 a.m. Dress as before. Rifles and bayonets will be drawn by all except Nos. 1 and 2.

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. N.C.O.'s and prospective N.C.O.s. Lesson—Preparation for Night Firing. L. G. Sections. I.A. Remaineder. Points B.D.A.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. Class. Lecture—Discipline.

(j) NO. 6 COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. Those detailed will report to O.C. No. 5 Coy. Rifles and bayonets will be drawn by all. Dress—As before.

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. All N.C.O.'s. Lecture—Discipline.

Fri. 24th Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. Dress—As before. (Exercise at Recreation Ground).

(k) NO. 7 COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. H.Q. 5.45 p.m. L.G. Nos. 1 and 2. Revolver instruction. Company L.G. I.A.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 8 a.m. Full day training. Dress—Fighting Order—Steel helmet.

(l) ARMY SERVICE CORPS COMPANY

Uniform. S.D. caps will be worn in place of helmets until further notice.

Sun. 20th-Sat. 26th Oct. incl. Transport & Supplies Secs. for duty as detailed under unit ar-

rangements. Sec. training programmes to C.S.M. Duty Officer for week—Lt. Parsons.

Sun. 20th Oct. R.A.S.C. Camber. 9.15 a.m. Driving tests. Those de-

tailed. Dress—Overalls, S.D. cap. Brown or black shoes.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. Drill. Those detailed under R.S.M. Remainder under C.S.M. Dress—Overalls, S.D. cap. Brown or black shoses.

Sun. 27th Oct. Murray Parade Ground. 8 a.m. Transport Sec. Ammunition Supply Exercise. Full day's training. Dress—Shorts, shirt, boots, puttees, hosestop, S.D. cap, steel helmet, respirator. Haversack and water bottle optional.

Duty Officer—Capt. Potts.

(m) FIELD AMBULANCE

Tues. 22nd Oct. H.Q. 9 a.m. Right Section under Lt. Stout.

Wed. 23rd Oct. H.Q. 9 a.m. Centre Section under Lt. Rodrigues.

Thurs. 24th Oct. H.Q. 9 a.m. Left Section under Lt. Balen.

Dress as for last week. Any changes in address must be notified to C.S.M. Hume immediately.

(n) PAY SECTION

Wed. 23rd Oct. H.Q. 2.15 p.m. Dress—Mufti.

Fri. 25th Oct. Garrison School. 2.15 p.m. Dress—shirt, shorts, stockings, shoes, S.D. cap. Belt.

(o) FORTRESS SIGNAL COMPANY

Mon. 21st Oct. Manning exer-

cise, whole day, as detailed by C.S.O.

Tues. 22nd Oct. Exchange Bldg. 4 p.m. All detailed. Communica-

tions—Lt. Col. Levett, C.S.O.

Fri. 25th Oct. H.Q. 5.30 p.m. L. G. Lesson IX.

TRANSFERS

Gnr. R. L. S. Webb, 2nd Bty. Corps Art. H.Q.

Pte. H. C. Hunt, Training Cadre. No. 3 Coy.

Gnr. E. F. A. Morgan, 2nd Bty. Unit Res.

Gnr. J. F. Burford, 2nd Bty. Unit Res.

Gnr. D. Davidson, 2nd Bty. Unit Res.

Bdr. W. D. Gardner, 2nd Bty. Unit Res.

Sgt. A. I. Cash, Mob. Col. Corps H.Q. Res.

ALL DIVISIONS OF SOFTBALL LEAGUE START TO-MORROW

Wahoos And Chung Hwa Should Have Close Game

Recreio Versus Canadians The Main Attraction

By "Grandstand"

TO-MORROW will mark the official opening of the Softball Leagues, namely the Men's Senior, Junior and Ladies' leagues. The Kowloon Football Club Ground will be the venue of the Senior and the Ladies' Leagues, and a small admission fee of 20 cents for adults and 10 cents for children will be charged. Players in uniform are requested to enter by the Club Members' entrance where they will be admitted free.

The generous gesture on the part of Kowloon Football Club authorities in allowing games to be played on their ground, will enable the authorities to have more control over the spectators, who have, in former seasons crowded the lines to such an extent, that they were almost perching on the players' shoulders.

With this interference out of the way and having a larger ground, "ground rules" will not be necessary, the grandstand being the only obstruction recognised by the Association. Overthrows at first and third will be governed by the book of rules.

It is also learned that the Association will leave it entirely in the hands of the teams to agree on the rule governing a dropped third strike, and team managers are reminded to note this point.

The first of the seven-game programme at Chatham Road will be a female tussle, with the Cardinals tangling with the Wildcats, and two guesses won't be necessary to forecast who will come out on top. Former Ball Club battery of Thelma Collaco and Cynthia da Motta will start for the Wildcats. There is a possibility of Irene Pereira, former Recreio Ramblerette first-sacker, holding the initial station, whilst the rest of the infield positions will in all probability be held by the versatile Ma sisters. Dave Walker's Redbirds are not yet quite settled, the recent tryouts not being as successful as hoped for. It is, however, learned that Babida will start on the mound for them.

Immediately after this game the Wahoos will clash with the Chung Hwa Femmes in an even game. The Green Shirts Owls are still unable to produce a battery, and Coach Hal Winglee will be experimenting with Jeannette Yolle on the slab, with either Doreen To or Jackie Anderson behind the plate.

Yvonne Yolle, Irene Castilho, and rookie Ida Castro will form the rest of the infield, whilst the outfielders will be chosen from Beeburn Abbas, Socorro Castro, Vicki Castilho, Liza Anderson and Pat Pasco.

The other game in the ladies' loop will be between the Baby Panthers and the recently formed Little Club. The more experienced Panterettes should easily account for the Florinhas, who are being coached by none other than Johnny Fonseca, of the Recreio Aces. The team will be picked from Lily Silva, M. Osmund, Lillian Foster, A. Rozario, Lily Sequeira, C. Xavier, S. Sequeira, L. Rozario, R. Soares, C. Castilho and E. Souza.

Manager and Coach Cesario Xavier will be taking things easy, and will pitch Celeste Marques with Therese Marques at the receiving end for the Panterettes. Regular hurler "Half Pint" Irene Tavares will be at the first sack taking a rest.

Main Attraction

The first tilt in the Senior League, when the Rambling Rebs clash with the Canadian Canines at 1 p.m. will be the main attraction for the week-end. The Aces will probably be unable to field their first string pitcher Johnnie Alvarez, who pitched them to victory last year with an

RAPIER'S SELECTIONS

Race No. 1	O-LAN
	GAY STAR
	JOHNBER
	Outsider—Distinctive Time.
Race No. 2	SPRINGHURST
	CONTACT
	CRIFEL
	Outsider—Vixen Tor.
Race No. 3	QUICK DESPATCH
	COLORADO STAR
	TARZAN
	Outsider—Winnie.
Race No. 4	ROSE EMILY
	AVON
	RED FEATHER
	Outsider—Jober.
Race No. 5	VICEROY
	COURTING EVE
	LANCASHIRE CHIPS
	Outsider—Many Thanks.
Race No. 6	WARREGO RIVER
	PICCADILLY JIM
	SHUTTLECOCK
	Outsider—Venus Bay.
Race No. 7	A ROARING TIME
	BROWN DERBY
	HAPPY LANDINGS
	Outsider—Winfred.
Race No. 8	VICTORIA
	EVE OF DANCING
	BLUE GATE
	Outsider—Thirty Six.
	DAILY DOUBLE: — VICEROY AND A ROARING TIME.

FIRST-CLASS SOCCER MATCHES PROMISED

By "Referee"

SEVERAL INTERESTING and important football games are down for decision this week-end and all the leading First Division clubs are engaged in what should be very close affairs.

Eastern are at home to Kowloon but they cannot afford to take things too easily as the latter team did well against Navy last week. At Sookunpoo, Middlesex, a team which can produce football of a high standard at times, meet South China. Middlesex have not yet definitely settled on their team and last week tried Sheehan as a forward.

South China possess a useful forward line and it is in this department that they should have a decided advantage over the soldiers.

To-morrow, Sing Tao, the only unbeaten team in First Division, meet Navy on the Club ground. Sing Tao may be without the services of Kwok Ying-kee, Soong Ling-sing and Ip Pak-wah and they will have to be on their best form to collect both points from Navy.

Line-Up Uncertain

Navy's line-up is uncertain but with their full team out they should be able to fully extend the Chinese team.

In contrast with the First Division the Second Division games offer little interest. Engineers, strongest contenders for Second Division honours, should easily dispose of Police, while the game between Sing Tao and Navy juniors should be a close affair with Navy just winning.

Air Force, who are now leading in Third Division, should account for Engineers.

WEEK-END SOCCER PROGRAMME

Following are the football fixtures for the week-end:

To-day

First Division	
Eastern	v Kowloon
(Caroline Hill, 4.30 p.m.).	
Middlesex	v South China
(Sookunpoo, 4.30 p.m.).	
Second Division	
Service Corps	v Club
(Caroline Hill, 3.15 p.m.).	
Middlesex	v South China
(Sookunpoo, 3.15 p.m.).	
Kowloon	v Navy
(Kowloon, 3.00 p.m.).	
30th R.A.	v Kit Chee
(Military, 3.15 p.m.).	
Third Division	
20th R.A.	v 24th R.A.
(Kowloon, 3.15 p.m.).	
38th R.A.	v Service Corps
(St. Joseph's, 3.15 p.m.).	
Shell	v 38th R.A.
(Military, 3.00 p.m.).	
R.A.F.	v Engineers
(Chatham, 3.15 p.m.).	
12th R.A.	v Signals
(St. Joseph's, 3.00 p.m.).	

To-morrow

First Division	
Sing Tao	v Navy
(Club, 4.30 p.m.).	
St. Joseph's	v Police
(Caroline Hill, 4.30 p.m.).	
R. Scots	v Kwong Wah
(Sookunpoo, 4.30 p.m.).	
Second Division	
Sing Tao	v Ordnance
(Club, 3.15 p.m.).	
Engineers	v Police
(Caroline Hill, 3.15 p.m.).	
R. Scots	v Kwong Wah
(Sookunpoo, 3.15 p.m.).	
Third Division	
International	v 7th R.A.
(Chatham Road, 3.15 p.m.).	
A.S.A.	v R.A.M.C.
(Chatham Road, 4.30 p.m.).	

HOW CLEAN ARE your false teeth?



THIS TEST WILL TELL

- Give your dentures a cleaning treatment, and then examine them closely.
- Now put some Steradent on your dentures, let it sit for a minute or two, and then wash your dentures and rinse them with your regular water.
- When you do this with your dentures, the Steradent will be clean and fresh. This Steradent has been refined thousands of times to give you the best results.
- This Steradent will be immediately returned with our question. The Dental Profession has endorsed Steradent as the finest preparation ever produced for cleaning and purifying your teeth. Our top dentists prescribe it.
- No matter how discolored, stained, or old your dentures are, Steradent will clean and brighten them again and freshen them up.
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- Your teeth regain their whiteness, brightness, color, and gloss. Steradent really does what it promises.
- Just brush your teeth with Steradent, and you'll see the difference.
- Agents: International Chemical Importers (China) Limited, Hongkong.

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CIVIL SERVICE ARE TURNING OUT USEFUL-LOOKING SIDE

Baker Back After Season Away From Game

C.C.C. Finding It Hard To Raise Team To Play Club

By "Adrem"

THERE ARE NO FEWER THAN SEVEN CRICKET MATCHES ON THE PROGRAMME FOR TODAY AND ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE SENIOR CLUBS ARE TURNING OUT DEPLETED SIDES, SOME GOOD GAMES SHOULD BE SEEN.

Chief point of interest in senior games is the debut appearance of Civil Service Cricket Club, who have selected a side which, on paper, hints at great things to come during the League season. Perhaps their greatest stroke of luck has been the return of Fred Baker, who, owing to Naval duties last year, was unable to play in a single game. Provided he can find a length, Baker should make a tremendous difference to the attack, which with Perry and Whitley as a nucleus should be useful.

I notice that there is a Smith selected to play for C.S.C.C. and I also notice that no Smith is down for Police and so, by a brilliant process of deduction, I arrive at

the supposition that this Smith is Norman Smith, who may possibly, contrary to previous reports, be turning out for his old club after all. If he does he should easily find a place in the first team.

Captain Away

Recreio will be below strength, E. L. Gosano, their captain, being away, but they will have left-handed batsman E. M. L. Soares playing again. I fully expect Civil Service to win this match, even without McLellan.

Craigengower are having the devil's own job to raise a side and at a late hour yesterday afternoon they were still two short. Their biggest loss has been Francis Zimmerman who has migrated to the mainland and with Billimoria away from the Colony, their attack is a mere shadow of what it was last year. George Souza, however, is playing and will probably have to bear the brunt of the bowing with A. B. Hamson, A. K. Ismail and Bill Way, formely of the second team.

Club are turning out what appears to be an "A" team under the captaincy of Eric Mitchell.

The match between the Recreio and Civil Service second teams has been cancelled.

Following is the programme and some of the teams:-

SENIOR

Army	v.	I.R.C.
H.K.C.C.	v.	C.C.C.
C.S.C.C.	v.	Recreio
University	v.	D.B.S.

JUNIOR

P.R.C.	v.	K.C.C.
I.R.C.	v.	Army
K.C.C.	v.	Royal Scots

TEAMS

P.R.C.-A	Kirby, A. E. Carey, W. L. Clarke, J. Lewis, H. Danbrowsky, J. Shepherd, A. Estall, C. Pope, E. G. Post, J. Aitken and A. Billingham.
K.C.C. "A"-S. A. Gray (Capt.), E. Curtis, G. A. V. Hall, R. T. Fenton, H. Brokenshire, K. M. Butter, R. T. Broadbridge, W. Parsons, G. A. Good, B. D. Lay, F. J. Lay, Umpire, H. Overy; Scorer, T. A. Carr.	

K.C.C. "B"-D. Hung, W. L. Rapley, A. Zimmern, J. R. Luke, W. Mills, F. Crabbe, J. W. Bertram, G. W. Giffen, T. O. Morgan, L. B. Burch and R. Leigh.

H.K.C.C.-E. J. R. Mitchell (Capt.), C. W. E. Bishop, N. D. Booker, Capt. A. J. Dewar, Surg. Lieut. Comdr. W. G. Flinnie, J. H. Fox, T. G. C. Knight, R. M. King, A. K. Mackenzie, D. O. Parsons and D. S. Robb.

Recreio 1st XI-W. A. Reed (Capt.), H. L. Ozorio, E. M. L. Soares, L. G. Gosano, G. N. Gosano, J. M. Gosano, N. A. Beltrao, P. M. N. da Silva, A. A. Lopes, M. Mendonca and A. N. Other.

Recreio 2nd XI-E. A. R. Alves (Capt.), A. E. Noronha, A. M. Remedios, A. V. Gosano, A. M. Remedios, A. J. M. Brata, A. F. Noronha, P. A. Yvanovich, Jr., R. A. Campos, J. A. Soares and A. N. Other.
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C.C.C.-E. Zimmern (Capt.), A. B. Hamson, A. K. Ismail, G. Souza, W. K. Way, M. C. Hung, U. H. Esmail, A. H. Esmail, W. Hong Sling, A. N. Other and S. O. Else.
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Army 1st XI-Major Grose (R.E.), Sgt. Denyer (R.E.), 2/Lt. T. A. Pearce (R.A.), 2/Lt. J. L. C. Pearce (R.A.), B.Q.M.S. Pettit (R.A.), L/Cpl. Young (R.A.M.C.), L/Cpl. Logan (R.A.S.C.), Major Harvey (R.A.M.C.), Sgt. Webb (R.A.M.C.), Capt. Douglas (R.S.) and L/Cpl. Murphy (R.C. Signals).
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Army 2nd XI-Capt. Lawrence (R.I.A.C.), Major Sywe (R.A.M.C.), Sgt. Grabb (R.A.), Capt. Hook (R.A.), Sgt. Ratcliffe (R.E.), Sgt. Tropp (R.E.), Lt. Fergus (R. Scots), S/Cdr. Gardner (R.A.O.C.), Sgt. Bell (R.A.S.C.), Col. Blount (C. Signals) and Sgt. Hatfield (1st Middlesex).

C.S.C.C.-E. Richardson, W. H. Colledge, A. E. Perry, T. V. N. Forde, J. Barrow, F. Baker, N. Whitton (R.A.), Sgt. Sheldrake (R.E.) and Cpl. Clifton (R.A.M.C.).

(Reserves)-Capt. Drew Wilkinson (R. Scots); Gnr. Keeble (R.A.); 2/Lt. E. Gould (R.A.); Sgt. Sheldrake (R.E.) and Cpl. Clifton (R.A.M.C.).

TO-DAY'S 3 RUGBY GAMES

Rugby Football gets under way to-day with three matches.

At the Valley a strong Club fifteen should beat Army, commencing at 4.45 p.m. while Army "A" will probably beat Club "A", commencing at 3.30 p.m.

At Causeway Bay Police should open their season with a win over Navy, commencing at 4.45 p.m.

Following are the selected teams:

Club 1st XV:-Thompson; Sanquet, Charter, Day and Stewart; Attkinhead and Thomson; Heasman, Dunnett, Kennedy; Hackett; Gairdner; Godfrey, Taylor and McCrea.

Club "A" XV:-Hopkins; Wilson, Carruthers, Jones and van Leeuwen; Morgan and Cleme; Stout, Castleton, Lee, Benn, Moodie; Davies, Birt and Thomas.

Navy:-F/Lt. Wright (Capt.); Tel. Bowden, Tel. Paul, Cdt. Lamble and P.O. Skinner; S/Lt. Plugge and S/Lt. Rutherford; L.S.A. Palmer, Lt. Watson, S/Lt. Manfield, Ft. Lt. Taylor, C.P.O. Wir. King, Lt. (E.) Brown; Lt. Bayly and S/Lt. Heard.

Reserves:-P. O. Clough, S/Lt. Carey and A.B. Longmuir.

Police:-Taylor; Dinsdale, Howlett, Jackson and Reynolds; Wall and Morrison; Cuillan (Captain); Todd, Scarle; Oakley; Jenner; Wright-Nooth, Dempsey and Innes.

Although nothing official has been received as yet, we understand the Army teams are:

Army 1st XV:-2/Lt. Ford (R. Scots); 2/Bdr. Richards (R.A.), Capt. Douglass (R. Scots), Lt. Coombes (R.A.M.C.), L/Sgt. Marsh (R.A.); Capt. G. W. Hoyle (R.A.); Capt. Wedderburn (R.A.); Pte. Berry (Middlesex), Cpl. Sutherland (R. Scots), 2/Lt. Plinkerton (R. Scots), Lt. Willoughby (Middlesex), 2/Lt. Miller (R. Scots), Capt. Duke (R. Scots), 2/Lt. Cuthbertson (R. Scots) and 2/Lt. Heath (R.A.).

Army "A"-Lt. Lomax (R.A.); Spr. Pitton (R.E.); Sgt. Willis (Signals), Pte. Giblin (R.A.M.C.); Pte. Macdonald (R.A.M.C.); 2/Lt. Gibson (R. Scots), Cpl. Foley (R.E.); 2/Lt. Bompas (H.R.S.R.A.); Capt. Hewitt (Middlesex); Capt. Ratcliffe (R.A.); 2/Lt. Belderfield (R.A.); Gnr. Whitehead (R.A.); Pte. Chandler (R.A.M.C.); Pte. Mohan (R.A.M.C.); Cpl. Bedford (Signals) and Sgt. Page (R.M.).

(Reserves)-Capt. Drew Wilkinson (R. Scots); Gnr. Keeble (R.A.); 2/Lt. E. Gould (R.A.); Sgt. Sheldrake (R.E.) and Cpl. Clifton (R.A.M.C.).

(Reserves)-Capt. Drew Wilkinson (R. Scots); Gnr. Keeble (R.A.); 2/Lt. E. Gould (R.A.); Sgt. Sheldrake (R.E.) and Cpl. Clifton (R.A.M.C.).

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CHINESE RECORDS TOPPLE

Chinese National swimming records again toppled last night when the Chinese swimming championships started at the South China pool at North Point.

In the 200 metre free-style relay the Hoi Tin Swimming Union, consisting chiefly of Chung Shing members, established a new record; Ng N'n cracked 64 seconds for the 100 metres free-style and Miss Ho Wai-king, as a culmination to a season of consistent performances, broke the record for the women's 100 metres free-style.

Following were the results:-

Men's 200 metres Free-style Relay:-1, Hoi Tin Swimming Union (Wong Chi-hung, Ng Chun-man, Shek Kam-pui and Ng Nin); 2, Ching Wing Swimming Union (Law Yuk-wing, Chan King-pong, Chan Wing-kai and Fung Kwai-sang); 3, Lai Tsun Swimming Union (Tsang Cheong-ming, Ng Kam-yung, Kam Hop-ming and Chan Chun-nam). Time: 1 min. 56.8 secs. (record).

Ladies' 200 metres Free-style

Relay:-1, Lai Tsun Swimming Union (Misses Ko Mui-ling, Ng Wun-ying, Cheng Oi-lin and Tsang Fung-kwan); 2, Ching Wing Swimming Union (Misses Law Tak-ching, Chan Mei-chong, Yip Choi-man and Yu Pui-yuk); 3, Chinese Bathing Club (Misses Mary Yeung, Leung Oi-mui, Leung Chit, and Ho Wai-king). Time: 1 min. 56.8 secs. (record).

Ladies' 200 metres Free-style

Relay:-1, Lai Tsun Swimming Union (Misses Ko Mui-ling, Ng Wun-ying, Cheng Oi-lin and Tsang Fung-kwan); 2, Ching Wing Swimming Union (Misses Law Tak-ching, Chan Mei-chong, Yip Choi-man and Yu Pui-yuk); 3, Chinese Bathing Club (Misses Mary Yeung, Leung Oi-mui, Leung Chit, and Ho Wai-king). Time: 1 min. 56.8 secs. (record).

Ladies' 200 metres Breast-stroke:-1, Chan Man-bor; 2, Chui Kam-mun. Time: 3 min. 17.2/5. secs.

Men's 200 metres Breast-stroke:-1, Chan Man-bor; 2, Chui Kam-mun. Time: 3 min. 17.2/5. secs.

Ladies' 100 metres Back-stroke:-1, Miss Lau Wun-tao; 2, Miss Tsang Fung- Kwan (Lai Tsun); 3, Miss Ngan Shuet-yeo. (South China). Time: 1 min. 45.4 secs.

Men's 100 metres Free-style:-1, Ng Nin; 2, Lee Fook-kee; 3, Ng Chun-mai. Time: 63.4/5 secs. (record).

Ladies' 100 metres Free-style:-1, Miss Ho Wai-king; 2, Miss Lee Po-uen; 3, Miss Ho Wai-man. Time: 1 min. 22.8 secs. (record).

Men's 400 metres Free-style:-1, Chan Chun-nam; 2, Chu Wai-lam; 3, Mak Wai-ming. Time: 5 min. 43.8 secs.

Diving:-1, Wong King-wun; 2, Koo Kar-kui; 3, Lam Kar-tung; 4, Fok Ching-hung.

To-day's events:-

Men's 400 metres Free-style Relay.

Ladies' 50 metres Free-style.

Men's 100 metres Back-stroke.

Ladies' 200 metres Breast-stroke.

Men's 50 metres Free-style.

Men's 150 metres Free-style.

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VOLUNTEER COMPANY CRICKET TEAM

The following have been selected to represent No. 3 (M.G.) Company of Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps in a friendly cricket match against Hong Kong University at Pokfulum starting at 11 a.m. to-morrow:-Sgt. E. Zimmern (Capt.), Sgt. V. H. White, L/Sgt. G. S. Winch, L/Cpl. N. Broadbridge, Ptes. R. T. Broadbridge, S. A. Reed, A. Hung, E. Fisher, E. N. Matthews, J. Read and W. K. Way. Scorer T. A. Johnston.

C.C.C.-E. Zimmern (Capt.), A. B. Hamson, A. K. Ismail, G. Souza, W. K. Way, M. C. Hung, U. H. Esmail, A. H. Esmail, W. Hong Sling, A. N. Other and S. O. Else.

Army 1st XI-Major Grose (R.E.), Sgt. Denyer (R.E.), 2/Lt. T. A. Pearce (R.A.), 2/Lt. J. L. C. Pearce (R.A.), B.Q.M.S. Pettit (R.A.), L/Cpl. Young (R.A.M.C.), L/Cpl. Logan (R.A.S.C.), Major Harvey (R.A.M.C.), Sgt. Webb (R.A.M.C.), Capt. Douglas (R.S.) and L/Cpl. Murphy (R.C. Signals).

Army 2nd XI-Capt. Lawrence (R.I.A.C.), Major Sywe (R.A.M.C.), Sgt. Grabb (R.A.), Capt. Hook (R.A.), Sgt. Ratcliffe (R.E.), Sgt. Tropp (R.E.), Lt. Fergus (R. Scots), S/Cdr. Gardner (R.A.O.C.), Sgt. Bell (R.A.S.C.), Col. Blount (C. Signals) and Pte. Hatfield (1st Middlesex).

C.S.C.C.-E. Richardson, W. H. Colledge, A. E. Perry, T. V. N. Forde, J. Barrow, F. Baker, N. Whitton (R.A.); Sgt. Sheldrake (R.E.) and Cpl. Clifton (R.A.M.C.).

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ESTONIAN CONSULATE RAID

Soviet Moves In Shanghai; Archives Seized

THE INTERNATIONAL Settlement police in Shanghai, with M. Budkeditch, Soviet Government representative, raided the Estonian Consulate yesterday and presented a court warrant for search and seizure of the archives.

Mr. V. Miller, acting Estonian Consul, refused to hand over and asked the aid of M. Paul Scheele, Dean of the Consular Body. Help not being forthcoming, Mr. Miller produced documents which the police said they would hold till further notice.

The First Special District Court, which issued the search warrant, is under the jurisdiction of Chungking.

The action is the first Soviet attempt to take control of Estonian affairs in Shanghai. Previously efforts were made to control Estonians, Latvians and Lithuanians but it is understood no progress was made with the Estonians.

Of 140 Estonians in Shanghai it is understood that only two or three acknowledge allegiance to the Soviet.

M. Budkeditch recently arrived in Shanghai from Japan, reportedly to supervise the affairs of Baltic nationals whose countries were incorporated in the Soviet Union. — Reuter.

Messrs. P. A. Dixon and Lo Chi-ki, Deputy District Wardens, have been called out to active service by Proclamation.

NEW STOCK OF

"SIMPSON'S" SPORTS COATS "DAKS" & "KANTAB" TROUSERS

This season's stock is very comprehensive. There is not one or two but dozens from which you can make your selection. In Sports Coats there are Harris Tweeds and many English Tweeds and Homespuns. All sizes — 32" to 44".

"Daks" in three shades of Grey Flannel also Brown, Navy and Fawn. Grey and Fawn Gaberdine. Brown & Navy Corduroy. Tropical Worsted and White Serges. They are in all waist sizes with varying leg lengths also "Daks" shorts.



WILLIAM POWELL, LTD.

Sole Agents for Simpson's of Piccadilly.

10, ICE HOUSE STREET.

LUCK IN WAR OVER BRITAIN

Another lull in the air war over Britain yesterday followed the longest night raid of the war.

Only once did Londoners hear the drone of German planes during the sole daylight alert and planes were plainly visible above the clouds.

Ten bombs were dropped in rapid succession on a dairy farm on the outskirts of London but they fell in fields and did little damage. One or two attacks were made by lone raiders mainly operating in the south-east. — Reuter.

Dr. F. Bunje has been appointed to be an Unofficial Justice of the Peace.

STOP PRESS

CHINESE RETAKE GATEWAY TO YANGTSE

THE RECAPTURE of Matang, in Kiangsi province, the most important development of the week, was explained by the Chinese spokesman in Chungking at a press conference yesterday afternoon.

Matang, which was retaken on October 12 after two days' fighting, controls the gateway to the Yangtse, making use of the river hazardous for the enemy.

The strategic heights north of Matang and four supporting points south of the port were also taken over by the Chinese, forming a strong chain on the south bank of the Yangtse. Japanese forces, retaliating for last week's push on Nanchang, counter-attacked south-east of Wuhu, Anhwei province. Chinese forces repulsed this advance, which involved 10,000 Japanese troops. — Reuter.

RUMANIA & BRITAIN

Legation Rumour Doubted

Reports that Sir Reginald Hoare, British Minister in Bucharest, is about to leave Rumania have no confirmation in authoritative quarters in London, says Reuter's diplomatic correspondent.

It is considered almost certain that if he had taken the decision he would have informed the proper quarters and no such information has been received. There is no change in the general situation in Rumania. — Reuter.

Britons Reach Turkey

A large number of Britons from Rumania reached Turkey yesterday from Constanza, in a Rumanian mail steamer. About 200 Poles were also on board. — Reuter.

THAILAND MISSION VISITING N.E.I.

Batavia radio stated yesterday that the Thailand goodwill mission which is going to Australia and New Zealand will also visit the Netherlands East Indies. — Reuter.

JAPANESE GENDARME DIES

The Japanese gendarme wounded by Chinese gunmen in Shanghai has died. — Reuter.

Marsman's and Kin Lee and Co. have been authorised by Executive Council to conduct blasting operations at all hours in connection with the construction of A.R.P. tunnel shelters.

BIRTH

JOHNSTON — On 19th October 1940, at the French Hospital to Pauline, wife of T. A. Johnston, a son. Both doing well.